Index

Due to the unique organization of this encyclopedia the index begins with a list of all the “practitioner” and “scholarly perspectives” articles, as described in the “Reader’s Guide” (pp. xix), which is a good place for readers to learn effective ways to use this reference work. The alphabetized index follows these two lists.

In the index entry titles are in bold font wherever they appear. The entry titles appear both alphabetically and where they provide information pertinent to other indexed subjects. The words “see also” refer to other items in the index itself, unless they are in bold font and thus refer to an entry. When “see also” refers to an entry, readers should also consult the cross-references under the alphabetized encyclopedia entry. The word “see” directs readers to another term under which the indicated subject matter will be found.

A special feature of this index is its regional categories, where readers can find a comprehensive list of items that relate to a specific area of the world. Some items in the regional groupings are not indexed elsewhere. Countries and topics related to individual nations have been organized according to the United Nations’ system of categorization used when reporting global statistics. The regional categories illustrate the interrelationships found among many of the people and topics discussed in the encyclopedia. These relationships demonstrate both the encyclopedia’s interdisciplinary scholarship and reflect the exchange of ideas occurring through processes currently labeled “globalization.” The regions organized and alphabetized are: Africa, Asia, Caribbean, Europe, Meso-America, North America, Oceania, South America. This encyclopedia has 520 contributors from around the world. The name of each contributor is indexed alphabetically, and their contributions are listed below their names.

Practitioner Entries
Anism: Humanity’s Original Religious Worldview 83–91
Biocentric Religion – A Call for 176–179
Bioregionalism 188–189
Black Mesa 199–202
Breathwork 214–217
Cetacean Spirituality 285–286
Christianity (71) – An Evangelical Perspective on Faith and 369–371
Circle Sanctuary 392
Council of All Beings 425–429
Depth Ecology 469–471
Dragon Environmental Network (United Kingdom) 506–507
Ecotopian Reflections 566–568
Epic Ritual 612–613
Gardening and Nature Spirituality 687
Harmonic Convergence and the Spiritualization of the Biosphere 738–741
Holy Land in Native North America 785–788
Hunting Spirituality and Animism 811–812
Mongolian Buddhism and Taimen Conservation 1099–1100
Music of Resistance 1135–1137
Orixa Iroko 261–262
Pagan Music 1238
Pantheist Association for Nature – PAN 1261
Planetary Dance 1281–1283
Qur’an, The 1321–1324
Re-Earthling 1354–1358
Redwood Rabbis 1352–1354
Rewilding 1381–1384
Rotting Tree Fairy 634
Rustlers Valley (South Africa) 1439
Satanism 1483–1484
Sexuality and Eco-spirituality 1518–1519
Spirit of the Sage Council 1592
What would Jesus Drive? 318
Wilderness Rites of Passage 1748–1750
World Pantheist Movement 1769–1770

Scholarly Perspective Entries
Abortion 13–14
Aesthetics of Nature and the Sacred 18–21
Animism – A Contemporary Perspective 81–82
Anthropologists 94–96
Ayahuasca 141–142
Bahá’í Faith 151–152
Biophilia 183–188
Christianity and Nature Symbolism 377–379
Cognitive Ethology, Social Morality, and Ethics 397–399
Critical Perspectives on “Religions of the World and Ecology” 1375–1376
Dharma – Hindu 479–481
Dirt 486–487
Dualism – A Perspective 511
Earth Bible 515–516
Eco-justice in Theology and Ethics 539–542
Eco-justice Hermeneutics 515
Fascism 531
Fauna Cabala 644–647
Gaian Pilgrimage 683–685
Geophilia 693–694
Globalization 698–700
Harmony in Native North American Spiritual Traditions 741–742
Heavenism 516
Holocaust and the Environmental Crisis, The 783–785
Homosexuality and Science 789–790
India’s Sacred Groves 831–833
Islam and Eco-Justice 862–866
Islamic Basis for Environmental Protection 879–883
Jung, Carl – A Perspective 941–943
Kabbalah and Ecotheology 945–950
Ladakh Buddhism 976–977
Abbey, Edward 1–3
anarchism 3 (see also Anarchism)
Earth First! 519 (see also Earth First! and the Earth Liberation Front)
death 2 (see also Death and Afterlife in Robinson Jeffers and Edward Abbey)
desert 474–475
sabotage (and ecotage), ethics of 538
radical environmentalism 1565 (see also Radical Environmentalism)
Abel 85, 87, 482, 755, 1693
Aboriginal Art 4–5, 1392
Aboriginal Dreaming (Australia) 5–7, 375
Aboriginal Environmental Groups in Canada 9–10
Aboriginal Spirituality and the New Age in Australia 10–12
Abortion 13–14, 689, 865, 1286, 1295, 1346, 1549, 1757 (see also Breeding and Contraception; Fertility and Abortion)
Abou El Fadl, Khaleed contribution in this encyclopedia, see Dogs in the Islamic Tradition
Abraham 177, 431, 434, 755, 756, 874, 937, 938, 939, 1125, 1321, 1751
Abram, David 190–191, 635, 687, 946, 1329, 1519, 1755
contributions in this encyclopedia, see Depth Ecology; Storytelling and Wonder; Magic, Animism, and the Shaman’s Craft
Abravanel, R. Isaac 65, 1693
Achebe, Chinua see Africa – Western acropolis see Europe – Southern
Adams, Ansel 14–15, 107, 490, 615, 1545–1546
Adams, Carol 16, 536
contributions in this encyclopedia, see Women and Animals
Adams, John Quincy see North America – United States
Adekunle, Julius O. see Totemic Practices in Borugu; Yoruba Culture
Advaita Vedanta see Hinduism
adventure see Climbing; Mountaineering; Surfing
Aesthetics and Nature in China and Japan 16–18
Aesthetics of Nature and the Sacred 18–21
Afrasiabi, Kaveh L. see Totemic Practices in Borugu; Yoruba Culture
Islam and Post-Anthropocentrism
Africa
African traditional religions (ATR) 26, 28, 73, 118, 1682, 1725
agriculture 575, 1808
animals see Animals in African Legend and Ethiopian Scriptures
Central Africa
art see Rock Art – Batwa/Pygmy; Rock Art – Chewa; Rock Art – Sintu; Wenger, Susan, Yoruba Art, and the Oshogbo Sacred Grove
Congo see Congo River Watershed
cradle of humanity 413, 707, 1683
Kaphirintiwa see Kaphirintiwa – The Place of Creation
Ndembu religion see Ndembu Religion
Nyau see Nyau – A Closed Association
Pygmies 163, 413, 954, 1047, 1211, 1392, 1430, 1431 (see also Pygmies
(Mbuti Foragers) and Bila Farmers of the Ituri Forest)
Christianity in Africa
Afrikaner Theology see Afrikaner Theology
animals see Animals in African Legend and Ethiopian Scriptures
churches
Church of Nazareth see Church of Nazareth, KwaZulu – Natal (South Africa)
Earthkeeping Churches see African Earthkeeping Churches – Association of (Zimbabwe)
Zion Church see Zion Christian Church (South Africa)
environmentalism see Christian Environmentalism in Kenya
Kimbanguism see Kimbanguism (Central Africa)
Masowe see Masowe Wilderness Apostles
Samia Culture see Samia Culture – Western Kenya
Schweitzer, Albert see Schweitzer, Albert
St. Katherine’s Monastery see St. Katherine’s Monastery (Mount Sinai, Egypt)
Eastern Africa
art see Rock Art – Hadzabe/Sandawe
greenbelt movement see Kenya Greenbelt Movement (and adjacent, Wangari Maathai on Reforesting Kenya)
International Tree Foundation see Men of the Trees
Lake Victoria 1206–1207, 1469, 1561
Luo people see Snakes and the Luo of Kenya
Maasai see Maasai
Matopos Hills see Zimbabwe’s Matopos Hills
Mugabe, Robert 1810
Nhongo, Joshua 1810
Rhodes, Cecil 1807, 1809
rain see Makewanta the Rainmaker (and adjacent, Mbiririri – The Sacred Rainmaking Drum)
Samburu see Mount Nyiro and the Samburu
Selassie, Haile see Selassie Haile (adjacent to Rastafari)
spirit sites see Kasama Spirit Sites
spirits see Zimbabwe Spirit Mediums, Guerrillas and Nature
gods and goddesses see gods, goddesses, deities and nature spirits
nature conservation see African
anthropology, postmodern environmental
see Ecological Anthropology
Anglicanism see Christianity (6c4) –
Anglicanism (Reformation Traditions)
Apache see North America – United
States, Native Americans
Appiko Movement 101
apocalypticism
apocalyptic literature 917, 928, 929
Christianity see Apocalypticism in
Medieval Christianity
environmental 804, 1132–1133, 1329,
1377
feminist theology 362
Aquinas, Thomas 102–103
abortion 13, 653, 655
animals 356, 376
homosexuality 791
natural theology 210, 327, 329, 381,
1177, 1406
Aradia 103–104
Archambault, JoAllyn
contribution in this encyclopedia, see
Bison Restoration and Native
American Traditions
archeomythology 696
Architecture 104–105
Aztec 144
Buddhist 1667
Center for Maximum Potential Building
Systems 665–666
Christian 325, 335, 724, 725
Confucianism 410
Egypt 579
green 275, 665
geodesic dome 568, 676–677
Greek 274, 467
green 275, 665
green man see Green Man
Incas 822
Islamic 866, 868, 1324,
monastic 335, 1404
Roman 1443
temple 274, 467
Trees see Trees – as Religious
Architecture
Yolunga see Yolunga Ceremonial
Architecture
Argüelles, José see New Age
contribution in this encyclopedia, see
Harmonic Convergence and the
Spiritualization of the Biosphere
Ârhem, Kaj
contribution in this encyclopedia, see
Tukanoan Indians
Aristotle see philosophy
Ariyaratne, Ahangamage Turdor (A.T.)
105–106, 240, 1482, 1492
Arnold, Ellen L.
contribution in this encyclopedia, see
Hogan, Linda; Silko, Leslie Marmon
Arnold, Phillip P.
contributions in this encyclopedia, see
Haudenosaunee Confederacy; Lyons, Oren
Arnold, Ronald 1755–1756
Arrernte Increase Ceremonies (Central
Australia) 106–107
Art 107–114
American 490
Cole, Thomas 303, 1153, 1425
Franck, Frederick 276
Hudson River School 303, 490, 1425
Romanticism see Romanticism –
American
and science 113
Asian art 303 (see also Aesthetics in
Nature in China and Japan)
Buddhist 232, 235
Confucianism 297, 410
Daoist 51
Hindu 446, 586, 766, 776
Australia see Aboriginal Art; Rock Art –
Australian Aboriginal
Baltic indigenous 156, 157
burning man 246, 247
Celtic 282–285, 302
Christian 157, 168, 301–303, 363, 585
(see also Christian Art)
Egyptian 576
golden section 109–110
mandalas 109, 327, 771, 773, 898, 1457,
1619
Paleolithic see Paleolithic Art;
Paleolithic Religions
photography
Adams, Ansel see Adams, Ansel
rock art see Rock Art – Australian
Aboriginal; Rock Art –
Batwa; Pygmies; Rock Art – Chewa;
Rock Art – Hadzabe/Sandawe; Rock
Art – Northern Sotho; Rock Art –
Santu; Rock Art – Western United
States; San Apocalyptic Rock Art
Roman 1411–1412
Shamanism see Shamanism – and Art
Yoruba see Wengör, Susan, Yoruba Art
and the Oshogbo Sacred Grove
Art of Living Foundation 115–118 (see
also adjacent, Shankar, Sri Ravi
on Consciousness, Nature and the Art of
Living)
Arthur, Shawn
contribution in this encyclopedia, see
Paganism and Technology; Tattoos
Asante Religion (Ghana) 118–121
Asatru see Heathenry – Asatru
Asceticism 121–122
Christianity 45, 99, 315, 1309
Eastern Orthodox 335, 336
Hinduism/Buddhism 31, 301, 828, 1150
Islam 867, 1605
Maimonides 938
Shugendo 1767
Asia
Eastern Asia
aesthetics and nature see Aesthetics
and Nature in China and Japan
Buddhism see Buddhism – East Asia;
Mongolian Buddhism and Taimen
Conservation; Thai Buddhist
Monks; Zen Buddhism
China
animals see Creatures’ Release in
Chinese Buddhism
environmentalism see Chinese
Environmentalism
fengshui see Fengshui
nature see Chinese Traditional
Concepts of Nature
religions
Daoism see Daoism
Confucianism see Confucianism;
Confucianism and
Environmental Ethics
Three Gorges Dam 293
Ziran 296–297, 447, 1803, 1805
Japan
gardens see Japanese Gardens
historical sites see World Heritage Sites
and Religion in Japan
mountains see Mt. Hiei
nature see Japanese Love of Nature
religions (see also Japanese Religions)
Buddhism
Zen see Zen
Shinto
altars 1733
Amaterasu 1607
dance 444–445
homosexuality 792
kami see gods, goddesses, deities
and nature spirits
nature 17, 289
rituals 1607, 1731
shrines see Altars and Shrines
Shugendo 1767–1768
whales see Whales and Japanese
Culture
writers
Kawabata, Yasunari see Kawabata,
Yasunari
Matsuo Bashō see Matsuo Bashō
Michiko, Ishimure see Ishimure,
Michiko
Minakata, Kumagusu see Minakata,
Kumagusu
Miyazawa, Kenji see Miyazawa,
Kenji
Umehara, Takeshi see Umehara,
Takeshi
Korea
creation myth 1458
Earth Charter 1581
religion (see also Buddhism – East Asia)
Confucianism, influence of 408, 411
Shamanism see Neo-Shamanism;
Shamanism – Traditional
landscape see Korean Mountains
Lee-Park, Sun Al 313
Mongolia see Mongolian Buddhism and Taiman Conservation; Teilhard de Chardin, Pierre; Tibet and Central Asia
Yunnan Region see Yunnan Region
Central Asia see Asia – Tibet and Central Asia
gods and goddesses see gods, goddesses, deities and nature spirits
Islam see Islam
martial arts see Martial Arts
Southern Asia
ahimsa see ahimsa
Gandhi, Mohandas see Gandhi, Mohandas
gods and goddesses see gods, goddesses, deities and nature spirits
India 823–827
Bhagwan Jambeshwar (Jambaji) 194–195
cows see organisms – fauna
dance see Indian Classical Dance
environmental activists see Amte, Baba; Bahuguna, Sundarlal; Shiva, Vandana
Environmental movements see Appiko Movement; Auroville; Chipko Movement; Ralegon Siddhi
Narmada Bachao Andolan 47, 827, 1150
Sankat Mochan Foundation 778
Guha, Ramachandra 301, 1150, 1332, 1369
Kahir 217, 1782
Laws of Manu 69, 480, 774, 1635
literature
Ramayana 101, 445, 480, 765–777, 778
Mahabharata 101, 172, 480, 765–777, 1456, 1782
Bhagavadgita see Bhagavad Gita
Pantanjali 1782–1785
peoples of India see Bishnoi; Maldharis of Gujarat; Santal Region
rivers
Ganga see Hinduism and Pollution (and adjacent, River Ganga and the Clean Ganga Campaign)

Yamuna see Yamuna
Ramanuju 172, 765, 768, 772–774
Shankara 772, 774
Sikhism see Sikhism
Adi Granth (Guru Granth Sahib) 1549–1550
Guru Nanak 1549–1550, 1782
spiritual leaders see Aurobindo, Sri
trees see India’s Sacred Groves;
Santal Region
Varanasi 778, 826, 1356
villages see Ragelon Siddhi
Vishwa Hindu Parishad (VHP) 709
Vivekananda, Swami 1150, 1340–1341
Jainism see Jainism
Nepal 241, 586, 709, 768, 858, 1058, 1190–1192, 1517, 1771
Pakistan 658, 859, 861–862, 1341, 1811, 1813
Kalash see Kalash Culture
seeds see Seeds in South Asia
Sri Lanka 105, 240, 404, 586, 858, 1692
Sarvodaya Shramadana movement see Sarvodaya Shramadana Movement
Ariyaratne, Ahangamage Turdor (A.T.) see Ariyaratne, Ahangamate Turdor (A.T.)
 pilgrimage see Pilgrimage to Sripada
Tantara see Tantara
Rajneesh, Bhagwan Shree 1197, 1620
Southeastern Asia see Southeast Asia
1582–1585
Angkor Wat 769, 770, 771, 1583
Indonesia
Freeport see Freeport (West Papua, Indonesia)
Gunung Mulu National Park (Borneo) 1046
Mandailing people see Mandailing People
Penan see Manser, Bruno and the Penan of Sarawak; Penan Hunter-Gatherers
Senoi see Senoi
Philippines 105, 537, 1041–1042, 1071, 1275–1277, 1408, 1583–1584
Philippine Department of the Environmental and Natural Resources (DENR) 1071
Thailand
caves see Caves – Sacred
Dai people 1796
monasteries see Siam’s Forest Monasteries
monks see Thai Buddhist Monks;
Trees – Sacred

Payutto, Phra Dhammapitaka see Payutto, Phra Dhammapitaka
Sivaralsa, Sulak see Sivaralsa, Sulak
Yantra, Phra 1629
Tibet and Central Asia 1636–1638
Iran
Bahai‘i see Bahai‘i Faith; Bahai‘i Faith and the United Nations
birth control 861
environmentalism see Islam and Eco-justice; Islam and Environmentalism in Iran
Nasr, Seyyed Hossein see Nasr, Seyyed Hossein
Zoroastrism see Zoroastrianism
water see Water in Zoroastrianism
Zarathustra 510–511
Zohar 543–544, 1729 (see also Kabbalah and Eco-theology)
Tibet
Bon see Bon
Buddhism 704 see also Buddhism – Tibet; Ladakh Buddhism
Dalai Lama 1100 see Dalai Lama
sacred mountains 1797
Mount Everest 1457
Mount Kaibas 1457
Western Asia
Attrahasis Epic 653
Babylon, 99, 123, 431, 570, 724, 755, 1344–1346, 1521
Ennuma Elish 431, 534
fertile crescent 84, 85, 287, 552
Israel
anarcho-primitivism see Anarcho-Primitivism and the Bible
environmentalism see Israel and Environmentalism
Israelites 74, 88, 176, 304, 434, 573, 661, 662, 791, 927, 937, 938, 1442, 1503 (see also Hebrew Bible)
Gordon, Aharon David see Gordon, Aharon David
Gush Emunim see Gush Emunim
Jerusalem 56, 74, 99, 434, 571, 733, 889–890, 989, 1021, 1091, 1811
Judaism see Judaism
six-day war 732–733
Zionism 25–26, 177, 890, 912, 934, 1696
Mesopotamia see Mesopotamia – Ancient to 2000 B.C.E.
agriculture 573, 635
Gilgamesh 431–433, 618, 1090, 1516
gods and goddesses see gods, goddesses, deities and nature spirits
myths see Creation Myths of the Ancient World
plants 621
Asoka, emperor see Buddhism
(with James D. Proctor); Wilson, Edward O.

Berry, Thomas 164–166
American Teilhard Society 1377
contribution in this encyclopedia, see
Thomas Berry on Religion and Nature 166–168
creation-centered theology 332, 680–681, 1406, 1591, 1616, 1785
criticisms of 1212–1213, 1570
Genesis Farm see Genesis Farm
Green Sisters Movement see Green Sisters Movement
Miriam McGillis and Genesis Farm 612, 691
shamanic personality 428
universe story 426, 630, 681, 1126, 1378

Berry, Wendell 151, 169–170, 249, 310, 540, 811, 988, 1080, 1753
Best, Steven
contribution in this encyclopedia, see
Watson, Paul – and the Sea Shepherd Conservation Society
Bestiary 170–172, 1254
Betcher, Sharon V.
contributions in this encyclopedia, see
Commons and Christian Ethics;
Sabbath-Jubilee Cycle; Spirit and Nature
Bey, Hakim (Wilson, Lamborn) 55, 1347
Bhagavadgita (Bhagavad Gita) 127, 172, 300, 481, 765, 772, 774, 780, 1149, 1368, 1614, 1783
Bhatt, Chandi Prasad 300–301, 827
Bhikku, Santikaro
contribution in this encyclopedia, see
Buddhadasa Bhikku

Bible, The
abortion 654, 661, 668
Anarchist-primitivism see Anarchist Primitivism and the Bible
animals see Animals in the Bible and Qu’ran; Dogs in the Abrahamic Traditions
Catholic religious orders see Roman Catholic Religious Orders
Cowboy Spirituality 430–431
creation see Creation Story in the Hebrew Bible; Creationism and Creation Science
Earth Bible see Earth Bible
Ecofeminism see Ecofeminism and Biblical Interpretation
Evangelicalism see Christianity (7i) – An Evangelical Perspective on Faith and Nature
genetic engineering see Jewish Law and Genetic Engineering
Hebrew Bible see Hebrew Bible; Judaism
Holy Spirit 378, 704
literalism 435–436, 1575
Muir, John 1127
Scopes Trial see Scopes Trial
stewardship see Biblical Foundations for Christian Stewardship
trees 1660
use in Israel 889
Women’s Bible 361
Biblical Foundations for Christian Stewardship 173
Biehl, Janet 13, 50, 55, 1569–1570
Bigney, Reverend Sally 309
Biocentrism (see also Biocentric Religion, A Call For)
and abortion 13–14
and Christianity 366, 378
contrasted with anthropocentrism 598, 936
deep ecology see Deep Ecology
Gaia Mass 682
Goodall, Jane see Goodall, Jane
Gorbachev, Mikhail 1682
Jackson, Wesley S. 892
left biocentrism see Left Biocentrism
Muir, John 1127
Qu’ran, The 1321
radical environmentalism 1327, 1330–1333, 1355, 1719 (see also Radical Environmentalism)
Sierra Club 1547
song writers 1134
Biocentric Religion, A Call For 176–179
biocosmic theory of ethnogenesis 1437
biogenetic law 735
Biodiversity 179–181
Africa 49, 958–959 (see also Biodiversity and Religion in Equatorial Africa)
Amazon 208
cultural diversity 1338
Christianity 353, 373, 377, 542, 1308, 1444
Confucianism 412
conservation of 193, 521, 774–775, 831, 869–170, 938, 1171, 1482, 1491, 1647, 1662, 1798 (see also Conservation Biology; Biophilia)
criticisms of 1332
decline 133, 699, 1169, 1277, 1539
Ecofeminism 534
Iran 869–870
Radical Environmentalism 521
sacred sites 1069
seeds see Seeds in South Asia
Southeast Asia 1583
Wilson, Edward O. 546, 1746
Biodiversity and Religion in Equatorial Africa 182–183
biodynamic garden 692, 1406
Bioneers Conference 183
Biophilia 180, 183–188, 605
and conservation biology 415, 1754
advocates 436
Daly, Mary 444
Geophilia 693
Bioregionalism 188–189
and environmental ethics 1328–1329
Berg, Peter 188, 190, 1564, 1567
biodiversity, conservation of see Biodiversity
compared with Geophilia 693
deep ecology 457–458, 1174 (see also Deep Ecology)
globalization, opposition to see Globalization
House, Freeman 188, 1329, 1564
indigenous peoples, principles of see Indigenous Environmental Network;
Indigenous Religions and Cultural Borrowing; Indigenous Activism and Environmentalism in Latin America;
Natural History and Indigenous Worldviews; World Conference of Indigenous People
industrialism, opposition to 54, 569, 846, 1002, 1370
knowledge, local see Traditional Ecological Knowledge; Traditional Ecological Knowledge among Aboriginal Peoples in Canada
natural law see Natural Law and Natural Rights; Natural Law Party
North America see Bioregionalism and the North American Bioregional Congress
Radical Environmentalism 458, 521
rehabilitation 691, 726
Snyder, Gary see Snyder, Gary – and the Invention of Bioregional Spirituality and Politics
social movement see Back to the Land Movements
watersheds 133, 202, 244, 1201, 1380 (see also Columbia River Watershed Pastoral Letter)
Bioregionalism and the North American Bioregional Congress 190–191
Biosphere Reserves and World Heritage Sites 192–193
Birch, Charles 194
Bishnoi 101, 194–195, 300, 774, 826
Bison Restoration and Native American Traditions 196–197
Black Elk 44, 72, 197–199, 795, 826
Black Mesa 199–202, 519, 787, 794, 796
Blackwelder, Brent
contributions in this encyclopedia, see

Brower, David (with Gavin van Horn); A Christian Friend of the Earth Blackfoot Cosmos as Natural Philosophy 202–205

Blackfoot confederacy see North America – United States

Blain, Jenny contributions in this encyclopedia, see Heathenry – Asatru (and adjacent Seidr); Sacred Sites in England (with Wallis, Robert J.)

Blair, John contribution in this encyclopedia, see Britain (400–1100)

Blake, William 51, 205–206, 316, 482, 596, 641, 1146, 1422–1423, 1611, 1615

Blavatsky, Helen Patrova 206–207, 287, 1012, 1180, 1632–1633, 1728, 1730

Bleich, Rabbi J. David see Judaism

Bly, Robert 1081, 1134

Bodhi Farm 1354


Bokan, Ben contribution in this encyclopedia, see Moro Movement (Guadalcanal, Solomon Islands)

Bokn, David 208–209, 582, 946, 1266, 1303, 1632

Bols, Rijk see ECotherapy

Bon (Tibet) 209

Bonaventure see Christianity

Bond, George contribution in this encyclopedia, see Sarvodaya Shramanada Movement

Book of Changes see Confucianism

Book of Nature 137, 210–211, 256, 400, 463, 595, 1215, 1278, 1422, 1502, 1623, 1635, 1679, 1728 see also Christianity (Th) – Natural Theology; Religious Naturalism

Bookchin, Murray 50, 55, 191, 457–458, 473, 580, 603, 725, 1328, 1569, 1570–1571

Boucic, Saint see Christianity

Boone, Daniel see North America – United States

Borsodi, Ralph 150, 1490–1491

Boston Research Center for the 21st Century 211–212, 243, 1581

botanical dimensions 1072

Bougainville (Papua New Guinea) 212, 1077

Bowman, Marion 658 contributions in this encyclopedia, see Celtic Spirituality; Druidry

Boy Scouts see Scouting

Brady, Veronica contributions in this encyclopedia, see Australian Poetry; Wright, Judith

Brahma see Hinduism

Bramwell, Anna 451, 643

Bratton, Susan Power contribution in this encyclopedia, see Christian Art

Brazil see South America

Brazil and Contemporary Christianity 213–214

Breathwork 214–217, 1329, 1513

Breeding and Contraception 217–219 (see also population) abortion see Abortion

abstinence 26, 99, 121, 122, 513, 549, 864

fertility see Fertility and Abortion; Fertility and Secularization

Malthus, Thomas Robert see Malthus, Thomas Robert

Brent, Morgan contribution in this encyclopedia, see Ayahuasca

Brigit, Saint (Brigid or Briganitia) 351, 219–220, 392, 854, 956

Britain see Europe – Northern

Britain (400–1100) 221–224

Broch, Harald Beyer contribution in this encyclopedia, see Fishers

Brook Farm 148, 224–225, 1653

Brower, David 3, 140, 200, 225–226, 310, 906, 1545–1547

Brown, Lester 540

Brown, Vinson 227

Bruno, Giordano 32, 736, 1258, 1639, 1729

Bryan, William Jennings 436, 454, 1502

Bryce National Park 387

Bube, Paul Custodio contributions in this encyclopedia, see Abortion; Cobb, John B. Jr; Jackson, S. Wesley "Wes"; Land Institute

Buber, Martin 52, 227, 746

Buchholz, Rogene A. contribution in this encyclopedia, see The Protestant Ethic (with Sandra B. Rosenthal)

Bucko, Raymond A. contribution in this encyclopedia, see Lakota

Buddha, The 227–229 and anarchism 50–51 and elephants 586 footprint see Pilgrimage to Sripada

nature 232–233, 1265, 1662 on poverty 90

statues 277

Buddha Amitabha see gods, goddesses, deities and nature spirits

Buddha Mahavairocan see gods, goddesses, deities and nature spirits

Buddhadasa Bhikkhu 230–231, 1543

Buddhahood of Grasses and Trees 231–232

Buddhism animals 69–70, 814, 824 (see also Creatures’ Release in Chinese Buddhism)

art 16–18, 111

and Beat Writers 161 (see also Snyder, Gary – and the Invention of Bioregional Politics and Spirituality)

Asoka, emperor 234, 480, 767, 770, 1706

beliefs anatman (no self) 241, 443, 1122, 1637, 1706

asceticism 227

Buddha nature 231, 237–238

compassion 238–239, 438, 972, 978, 1121–1122, 1192, 1352, 1553, 1580, 1692
dependent co-arising 1019
dharma 53, 231, 232, 237, 242, 680, 1352, 1482

emptiness 17, 46, 161, 229, 231, 848, 898, 976, 1495

enlightenment, (philosophical) 116, 161, 231, 237, 240, 858, 900, 933, 1049–1050, 1121–1122, 1192, 1657

impermanence 18, 234, 377, 581

interconnectedness 364, 847, 899 (see also Indra’s Net)

karma 219, 228, 233, 235, 438, 654, 1706

mindfulness 51, 52, 111, 234, 239, 242, 244

non-dualism 237

reincarnation 443, 654, 1797

Bon see Bon

Buddha see Buddha

Buddhadasa Bhikkhu see Buddhadasa Bhikkhu

East Asian see Buddhism – East-Asian aesthetics see Aesthetics and Nature in China and Japan

Mahayana 235, 848

monasticism see Thai Buddhist Monks; Siam’s Forest Monasteries

scriptures and texts

Heart Sutra 17, 898

Lotus Sutra 1057, 1097, 1123

Shingon Buddhism 898, 1458

economics see Economics

engaged see Buddhism – Engaged

Aitken, Robert 240, 243, 519, 1801
Buddhist Alliance for Social Engagement (BASE) 240
Buddhist Peace Fellowship 240–241, 243
international network of engaged Buddhists 240, 243
Macy, Joanna see Macy, Joanna
Nhat Han, Thich see Nhat Han, Thich
Seed, John see Seed, John
Soka Gakkai 211, 240, 243, 1199 (see also Soka Gakkai and the Earth Charter)
gardens 898
goddess worship 704
Hinayana 235
Huayän 237
issues
abortion 14, 652, 654
breeding 217, 219
homosexuality 789, 792
vegetarianism see Vegetarianism and Buddhism
Jataka tales see Jataka Tales (and adjacent, Great Monkey Jataka)
meditation see meditation
metaphysics see metaphysics
monasticism see Buddhism – East Asia
Mongolian Buddhism see Mongolian Buddhism and Taimen Conservation
nature, perspectives on 233, 253, 292, 900 (see also Buddhahood of Grasses and Trees)
North America see Buddhism – North America
Naropa University see Naropa University
Sakuyamuni see Buddha
Shingon Buddhism see Buddhism – East Asia
Tantric practices 236
tension with Islam 874
Tibetan 209, 249, 704, 978, 1636–1637, 1692, 1797 (see also Buddhism – Tibetan)
Dalai Lama see Dalai Lama
Ladakh Buddhism see Ladakh Buddhism
Zen see Zen Buddhism
Kigen, Dogen see Kigen, Dogen; Dogen
Kigen’s Mountains and Rivers Sutra (excerpts); Mountains and Rivers Sutra by Zen master Dogen Kigen
zazen 900, 1800, 1802
Buddhism – East Asian 231, 236–239
Buddhism – Engaged 239–241
Buddhism – North America 242–244
Buddhism – Tibetan 244–245
buffalo see organisms – fauna
Buijs, Gina
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Venda Witch Beliefs
burial practices see death
Burial Practices (Prehistoric) 246
Burton-Christie, Douglas
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Christianity (4) – Early Church (Fathers and Councils); Christianity (4) – Early Church (Fathers and Councils)
Butala, Sharon 249–250, 1080
butterfly effect 288
Byers, James H.
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Ethics and Sustainability Dialogue Group (with James Nash)
Byrne, Peter 175, 660
C
Caboclos see South America – Amazonia
Caddy, Eileen and Peter 288, 658–659, 1633
Caesar, Julius see Europe – Southern
Cain 85, 87, 222, 256, 482, 497, 591, 635, 755, 937, 1693–1694
California Institute of Integral Studies 131, 251, 1329, 1514, 1593, 1616
Callenbach, Ernest 252, 564–566, 1474
cartooning in this encyclopedia, see Ecotopian Reflections
cartin in this encyclopedia, see Natural History as Natural Religion
Campbell, Heidi
cartooning in this encyclopedia, see Motion Pictures (with Heather Elmatti)
Campbell, Joseph 254–255, 510, 615, 616, 942, 1607, 1749
Canaanites 176, 573, 756
Canada see North America
Canada Nature Writing 258–260
Candomblé of Brazil 260–265 (see also adjacent, Orixa Iroko)
Cannibalism 745, 1088, 1113, 1488, 1695 (see also Cannibalism (Paleolithic))
Cannibalism (Paleolithic) 265–266
Capra, Fritjof 266–267, 289, 641, 1002, 1303, 1593, 1611
capitalism see Economics
Caputi, Jane 532, 1521
contributions in this encyclopedia, see Dirt; Sexuality and Green Consciousness
cargo cults 212, 846, 847, 1076–1077, 1762
Caribbean
Cuba
Santería see Santería
culture see Caribbean Cultures
Haiti
Iwa Dambalah Wedo (Serpent Rainbow) 268, 1659
Vodou see Trees in Haitian Vodou
Jamaica
Rastafarianism see Rastafarianism; Rastafarian Activism; Selassie, Haile (see also Cuero, Delfina)
Trinidad see Mother Earth and the Earth People
Caribbean Cultures 267–269, 819, 1052, 1058, 1105, 1659
Carson, Rachel 269–271, 291, 595, 598, 1494 (see also adjacent, Carson on Sea Spirituality)
Carson on Sea Spirituality 270
Casas, Bartolomé de las 271–272, 991
Castaneda, Carlos 98, 272–273, 1528
Castro, Adrian
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Iwa Divination
Cathars 513–514, 1405
cathedral forests see forests
Cathedral Forest Action Group 520
Cathedral of St. John the Divine 165, 166, 273–274, 352, 682, 683, 1158, 1755
Cato Institute 1756
Cattell, Maria
contributions in this encyclopedia, see Gardening and Nature Spirituality; Samia Culture
Caves – Sacred (Thailand) 276–277
Celestine Prophecy 278–280, 804
Celtic calendar 283
Celtic Christianity 222, 280–281, 351, 509, 853–854, 857
Celtic Spirituality 282–283, 1403
Central Arizona Project see North America – United States
Center for Action and Contemplation 1406
Center for Ecotherapy 563
Center for Education and Research in Environmental Strategies (CERES) 1685
Center for Health, Environment and Justice 541
Chapelle, Christopher Key

contributions in this encyclopedia, see

Buddha; Jainism; Yoga and Ecology

Chapelle, David W.

contribution in this encyclopedia, see

Soka Gakkai and the Earth Charter

Chartres Cathedral see Europe – Western

Chávez, César Estrada – and the United

Farm Workers 290–292, 1578,

1703–1704

Chidester, David 460

contributions in this encyclopedia, see

Animism; Mutwa, Credo

Children of God see Family, The

Chinese Environmentalism 292–293

Chinese Religions see Confucianism;

Taoism

China see Asia – Eastern

Chinese Traditional Concepts of Nature

294–299

Chipko 101, 154, 155, 195, 300–301, 535,

686, 774, 775, 776, 826, 827, 1136,

1300

Chidester, David 460

contributions in this encyclopedia, see

Animism; Mutwa, Credo

Chouinard, Yvonne 1119

Christ, Carol 301, 534, 648, 1522, 1570,

1593

Christian Art

Christian Camp Meetings 304

Christian Environmentalism in Kenya

305–306

Christian Fellowship Church (Soloman

Islands) 306, 1076–1077

Christian Friend of the Earth, A 307–310

Christian Nature Writing 310–312

Christian Theology and the Fall 312–314

Editors’ Note: the main entries on

Christianity are organized historically and

by a numbered outline, and these begin

after the first indexed Christianity entry, 

“Eastern versus Western”, which appears

immediately below this note. After this

outline of the main entries is indexed, a

subsequent index section beginning with

“Christianity” provides details.

Christianity – Eastern versus Western

314–315

Christianity (1) – Introduction 316–317

Christianity (2) – Jesus 317–319 (see also

adjacent, What Would Jesus

Drive?)

Christianity (3) – New Testament

319–323

Christianity (4) – Early Church (Fathers

& Councils) 324–326 (see also

adjacent, Contemptus Mundi)

Christianity (5) – Medieval Period

326–328

Christianity (6a) – Roman Catholicism

328–332

Christianity (6b1) – Christian

Orthodoxy 333–337 (see also

adjacent, Eastern Orthodox

Monasticism; Orthodox Spirituality;

Common Declaration on the

Environment: Common Declaration of

John Paul II and the Ecumenical

Patriarch His Holiness Bartholomew I

Christianity (6b2) – Greek Orthodox

338–340

Christianity (6c1) – Reformation

Traditions (Lutheranism and

Calvinism) 340–343

Christianity (6c2) – Calvin, John – and

the Reformed Tradition 344–348 (see

also adjacent entry Reformed Tradition

it its Own Words, The)

Christianity (6c3) – Anabaptist/Mennonite

Traditions

348–351 (see also

adjacent, David Kline on Amish

Agriculture)

Christianity (6c4) – Anglicanism

(Reformation Traditions) 351–352

Christianity (6c5) – Methodism

(Reformation Traditions) 352–353

Christianity (7a) – Theology and Ecology

(contemporary introduction) 354–355

Christianity (7b) – Political Theology

355–357

Christianity (7c) – Liberation Theology

357–360

Christianity (7d) – Feminist Theology

360–362

Christianity (7e) – Creation Spirituality

363

Christianity (7f) – Process Theology

364–365

Christianity (7g) – Womanism 367

Christianity (7h) – Natural Theology

368–369

Christianity (7i) – An Evangelical

Perspective on Faith and Nature

369–371

Christianity (8) – Ecumenical Movement

International 371–372

Christianity (9) – Christianity’s

Ecological Reformation 372–375

Christianity (index details)

Africa see Africa – Christianity

Anabaptist/Mennonite see Christianity

(6c3) – Anabaptist/Mennonite

Traditions

Anglicanism see Christianity (6c4) –

Anglicanism

animals see Christianity and Animals

(see also Cathedral of St. John the

Divine; Christianity and Animals;

Elephants; Nile Perch; Hyenas;

Vegetarianism – Christian)

antagonism toward 372, 350, 489,

518, 589, 735, 1183, 1247, 1636,

1755

anti-materialism see Contemptus

Mundi; Dualism; Dualist Heresies

Aquinas, Thomas see Aquinas, Thomas

art see Christian Art

Augustine

abortion 655

apocalypse 99

book of nature 210

city metaphor 104

fall, the 312

medieval Christianity 327–328

on animals 68, 77

sexuality 1520, 1522

Australia see Australia

Benedict, Saint 274, 329, 1403–1404,

1405

Bible, the see Bible, the

Book of Nature see Book of Nature

Bonaventure, Saint 167, 327, 670, 1660

Calvin and the Reformed Tradition see

Christianity (6c1) – Reformation

Traditions (Lutheranism and

Calvinism); Christianity (6c2) –

Calvin, John and the Reformed

Tradition

Catholicism, Roman see Christianity (6a)

– Roman Catholicism

Benedict, Saint 274, 329, 725, 1403,

1405

bishop’s Conferences 331, 655 (see also

Columbia River Watershed Pastoral

Letter)

nuns see Genesis Farm; Green Sisters

Movement; Roman Catholic

Religious Orders
Pope, John Paul II 156, 159, 307, 329–332, 354, 400, 671, 1159, 1406, 1703 (see also Common Declaration on the Environment: Common Declaration of John Paul II and the Ecumenical Patriarch His Holiness Bartholomew I, adjacent to Christianity (6b1) – Christian Orthodoxy).

Purgatory 157, 662, 1224, 1781

Religious orders see Roman Catholic Religious Orders

Vatican 13, 193, 331, 363, 586, 670, 689, 788, 998, 1094, 1464, 1627

Celtic see Celtic Christianity; Celtic Spirituality

Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints see Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints

Clement of Alexandria 73, 325, 402, 814

Contemplative traditions see Prayer and Contemplative Traditions

Creation see Christianity (7e) – Creation Spirituality; Creationism and Creation Science; Creation's Fate in the New Testament

ex nihilo 28, 281, 348, 385, 928, 1258, 1260, 1679, 1747

Criticisms of see White, Lynn – Thesis of Early Church see Christianity (4) – Early Church (Fathers and Councils)

Eastern see Christianity (6b) – Christian Orthodoxy

Ecology see Christianity – theology
ecumenics see Christianity (8) – Ecumenical Movement

International; Eco-Justice in Theology and Ethics: Eleventh Commandment Fellowship; Floresta; Gaian Mass; Moltmann, Jürgen; World Council of Churches and Ecumenical Thought

Eden, Garden of see Eden and Other Gardens; Eden's Ecology; Restoring Eden

Environmental groups, influence upon see Au Sable Institute; A Christian Friend of the Earth; Earth Ministry; Sierra Treks; Target Earth

Climbers for Christ 1042

Environmental justice see Eco-Justice in Theology and Ethics; Eco-Justice Hermeneutics; Environmental Justice and Environmental Racism

Episcopal see Episcopal Church

Episcopal Church 355, 362–363, 366, 368, 375, 381, 393, 454, 716, 939, 1167–1168, 1466, 1689

Interfaith organizations see Interfaith organizations


Interfaith organizations see also Interfaith organizations

Ecumenical Patriarch see Ecumenical Patriarch

Ecumenical Patriarch His Holiness 1180, 1240, 1321

East see also Christian Fellowship Church (Solomon Islands)

Middle Ages see Christianity – Medieval

Miracles 319–321, 437, 463, 928, 933, 1180, 1240, 1321

Monasticism see Eastern Orthodox Monasticism

Monasticism (adjacent to Christianity (6b1) – Christian Orthodoxy; Religious Orders in the Roman Catholic Tradition (see also Christianity (4) – Early Church)

Mormons see Church of Jesus Christ, Latter-Day Saints

Nature mysticism see nature mystics;
nature mysticism (see also Christianity's Contemplative Traditions)

Nature writing see Christian Nature Writing


North America see North America – Christianity

Oceania see Oceania – Christianity

Orthodoxy see Christianity (6b1) – Christian Orthodoxy

Greek Orthodoxy see Christianity (6b2) – Greek Orthodoxy

Bartholomew I see Bartholomew I, Green Patriarch; Common Declaration of John Paul II and the Ecumenical Patriarch his Holiness Bartholomew (adjacent to Christianity (6b1) – Christian Orthodoxy)

Icons 61, 109, 336, 577, 1536, 1594

Protestant ethic see Protestant Ethic

Reformation Traditions see Christianity (6c1) – Reformation Traditions (Lutheranism and Calvinism); Christianity (6c2) – Calvin, John – and the Reformed Tradition

Roman Catholicism see Catholicism – Roman

South America see South America (see also Christianity (7e) – Liberation Theology)

Statements of environmental concern see Columbia River Watershed Pastoral Letter; Common Declaration of John Paul II and the Ecumenical Patriarch his Holiness Bartholomew (adjacent to Christianity (6b1) – Christian Orthodoxy)

Stewardship see Stewardship
creationism see Christianity
Creationism and Creation Science 435–437
Creation’s Fate in the New Testament 437–438
Creatures’ Release in Chinese Buddhism 438–439
creation see death
Critical Perspectives on “Religions of the World and Ecology” 1375–1376
Croc, Paul Jerome contributions in this encyclopedia, see
Creationism and Creation Science; James, William
Crockett, Davey see Motion Pictures
Cronin, William 436, 1315
Crook, Delfina 440–441
cults 178, 217, 221, 267–268, 466, 503, 577, 585, 782, 846–847, 1076, 1499, 1510, 1517, 1658, 1671, 1686, 1703, 1762, 1790, 1806–1807 (see also Utopian Communities)
Currier, Mary contribution in this encyclopedia, see Anima Mundi – The World Soul
Curry, Patrick contribution in this encyclopedia, see Middle Earth
Cusa, Nicolas of 441, 1258
cultural materialism 96, 545, 744, 1342
Cyborgism 441–442

D
Dahl, Arthur 152, 1770
contributions in this encyclopedia, see Baha’i Faith and the United Nations; Brown, Vinson; Klingenthal Symposia: Men of Trees (East Africa); World Wide Fund for Nature
Dalai Lama (Tenzin Gyatso) 443
Earth Summits 1681
environmental concern 243, 1769
government in exile 240, 978, 1636
Mongolia 1100
on population 122
peace plan in Tibet 241, 243, 1637
Dalton, Lise contributions in this encyclopedia, see Darwin, Charles; Linnaeus, Carl;
Malthus, Thomas Robert; Sagan, Carl; Wallace, Alfred Russel
Daly, Mary 361, 444, 534, 1520, 1522
Daly, Herman see Economics
Dance
and bees 646–647
bear dance 717, 1096
cosmic dance 290
deer dance 1298, 1781–1782
Donga 1795
Gaian Mass 682
ghost dance see Ghost Dance
Indian dance see Bharata Natyam; Masai; Indian Classical Dance
Indian folk dance 1031
Nyau 1216
planetary see Planetary Dance
round dance 1541–1542
Shiva see Dance of Shiva
spiral 976, 1351, 1620
sun dance 795, 1253, 1657 (see also Lakota Sun Dance)
trance dance 1347–1348, 1473
white deerskin dance 701
Danceel, Inus (M.L.) 21, 1055
contribution in this encyclopedia, see African Earthkeeping Churches
Daoism 447–450
Anarchism 50, 51, 54, 519, 1328
Art 16, 111, 238
criticisms of 1496
dancing 445
dao 16, 295–297, 410, 902, 1169, 1706, 1802–1805
Daode jing 447, 448, 1803
deep ecology 456
Homosexuality 792
Lao Tzu [Laozi] 1, 50, 289 447, 448, 1050
nature 292, 901–902, 1169, 1803 (see also Chinese Traditional Concepts of Nature)
Radical Environmentalism 519, 1328
reproduction 655
Way of Celestial Masters 448
Yinl Pang 50, 289, 295–296, 410, 447, 449, 649, 792, 901, 1001, 1021, 1121, 1496, 1707, 1803
Zhuangzi see Zhuangzi
Darling-Smith, Barbara contribution in this encyclopedia, see Ruether, Rosemary Radford
Darlington, Susan M. contribution in this encyclopedia, see Thai Buddhist Monks
Darre, Walther 450–451, 643
Darrow, Clarence 1502
Darwin, Charles 451–454
technology see Technological Immortality
Wicca see Wicca; Wicca – Dianic
Zoroastrianism 1814
Zulu 1815–1816, 1820, 1822–1824
Death and Afterlife in Robinson Jeffers and Edward Abbey 455
De Boeck, Filip
contributions in this encyclopedia, see Neo-Paganism and Ethnic Nationalism
DdT see pesticides
Deegalle, Mahinda
contributions in this encyclopedia, see Mt. Hiei (Japan); Pilgrimage to Sri Lanka
Deep Ecology 456–459
ahimsa 31
and social ecology 725
anima mundi (world soul) 63
Bioregionalism 190–191, 1174
Buddhism 244, 1004, 1019
Church of All Worlds 383
conflict with Judaism 936
Conservation Biology 415–417
Council of All Beings 558, 612 (see also Council of All Beings
depth ecology see Depth Ecology
Devall, Bill 456, 457, 460, 600, 601, 675
Earth First! 416, 519, 1136
ecofeminism see Ecofeminism – Historic and International Evolution
Ecopsychology 558
environmental ethics 473 (see also Environmental Ethics)
Findhorn Foundation/Community 659
Fox, Warwick 458, 538, 558, 1329, 1655
Fruiluftsiv see Fruiluftsiv
indigenous practices 846
influence on ecopsychology 558
Institute see Deep Ecology, Institute for Ireland 857
Jung, Carl 942
Left Biocentrism see Left Biocentrism
Mountaineering 1119
Naess, Arne see Naess, Arne
platform see Deep Ecology Platform
Sessions, George see Deep Ecology Platform;
Environmental Ethics
Spinoza, Baruch 933
Deep Ecology Platform 457, 458, 601, 1003, 1149 (adjacent to Deep Ecology)
Deere, Philip 461–462
deforestation see forests
Deism 210, 287, 394, 453, 462–464, 1176, 1178, 1257
deities see gods, goddesses, deities and nature spirits
Deloria, Vine 198, 464–465, 600
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Sacred and the Modern World, The
Delphic Oracle 465–468
Dielman, Jean 551
DeMallie, Raymond J.
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Black Elk
Demons 43, 48, 49, 74, 209, 221, 233, 228, 259, 321, 468–469, 590, 621, 721, 829, 1288, 1520
dependent co-arising see Buddhism; Buddhism – Engaged
Depth Ecology 469–471
Descartes, René 168, 601, 1307, 1589, 1591, 1746 (see also Descartes, René – and the Problem of Cartesian Dualism)
Descartes, René – and the Problem of Cartesian Dualism 471–474
desert fathers 316, 474, 1403–1405
Desert Writers (Western United States) 474–475
Devall, Bill see Deep Ecology
Deus see gods, goddesses, deities and nature spirits
Devereaux, Paul 527, 1475
Devi, Savitri 475–477
devil see Satanism
Devil’s Tower (Mato Tipi, Bear’s Lodge) 477–479
DeMallie, Raymond J.
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Black Elk
DeWitt, Calvin 211, 1158, 1213, 1757
contributions in this encyclopedia, see Au Sable Institute; Biblical Foundation for Christian Stewardship; Christianity (7i) – An Evangelical Perspective on Faith and Nature
Dharma – Hindu 69, 105, 172, 479–481, 654, 763, 765, 823, 827, 829, 1294, 1706 (see also Hinduism)
Dharma – Buddhist see Buddhism
Diana 103, 481–482, 1410–1411, 1508, 1742, 1800
Dianetics 1499–1500
Diattra, Alinesitooue 485, 1727
Dickens, Charles 1209
Diggers and Levellers 482–483 (see also adjacent, Diggers’ Song)
Diggers’ Song 483
Dillard, Annie 249, 310, 311, 483–484, 1079–1080
Diola (West Africa) 484–486 (see also West Africa)
Dirt 486–487, 769
disequilibrium societies 546
Disney, Walt, and Companies 487–488, 814, 1074, 1157 (see also Theme Parks)
Epcot 488, 490, 491
Eisner, Michael 491
motion pictures see Motion Pictures
Disney Worlds at War 489–493
Divine Waters of the Oru-Igbo (Southeastern Nigeria) 494–496
Dorothy Maclean 659
Doniger, Wendy 597, 1661
Doty, William G.
Draper, Brad
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Rock Art – Western United States
Droogan, Julian
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Neo–Wessex Archeology
Drums and Drumming 268, 509–510, 1037, 1816 (see also Pagan Music; Washat Religion)
Duncan, Isadora 444, 735
Dualism 510–512, 765, 772, 841, 941, 948, 1035, 1210, 1360, 1406, 1519, 1563, 1589, 1591, 1689
(see also Descartes, René – and the Problem of Cartesian Dualism)
Dualist Heresies 512–514
Duncan, David James 667, 668, 1080
Duchrow, Ulrich
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Globalization
Dudley, Meredith
congtribution in this encyclopedia, see Ethnobotony (with William Balée)
Dundzil, Vilius Rudra
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Baltic Indigenous Religions
Dunn, Meghan
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Callenbach, Ernst
earth acupuncture 527
Earth Bible 515–516, 532, 533
(see also Soka Gakai and the Earth Charter)
earth citizenship 681
Earth Community Network see Gaia Foundation and Earth Community Network
Earth Day 43, 44, 117, 243, 307, 394, 530, 542, 598, 599, 601, 602, 780, 909, 935, 1512, 1587, 1691
Earthdream 1348
Earth First! see Radical Environmentalism
Earth First! and the Earth Liberation Front 518–523
Earth Island Institute 225
Earth Liberation Front 54, 603, 651, 1326–1328, 1547 (see also Earth First! and the Earth Liberation Front; Radical Environmentalism)
Earth literacy 530, 691, 726, 1366
Earth Ministry 524–525, 540
Earth Mysteries 525–528, 556, 693, 1091–1092, 1600
EarthSpirit Community 529–530, 1264
Eastern Orthodox Monasticism 334 (adjacent to Christianity (6b1) – Christian Orthodoxy)
Eaton, Heather 532–533
contribution in this encyclopedia, see United Nations “Earth Summits” (with Bron Taylor and Iain S. Maclean)
Eckhart, Meister Johannes 361, 806, 813, 1258
Eco-apocalypticism 1132–1133
Ecocentrism see Left Biocentrism
Eco-church 530–531, 1213
Ecofascism 458, 531–532, 603, 641
Ecofeminism
Adams, Carol see Adams, Carol bioregionalism 190
Bible see Ecofeminism and Biblical Interpretation
Center for Human Ecology 284
Christianity see Christianity (7d) – Feminist Theology; Christianity (8g) – Womanism
Con-spirando Women’s Collective 418–419
critique 1109
Cyborgism 442
Deep Ecology 457
Environmental Ethics 599, 602
feminist spirituality 1330–1331
Gebara, Ivone 689
gender assumptions 473
Greenham women’s peace camp 536
Griffin, Susan 251
Hildegaard of Bingen 361
history see Ecofeminism – Historic and International Evolution in Europe 382
Judaism 912, 945
Merchant, Carolyn see Merchant, Carolyn on nature 1521 (see also Merchant, Carolyn)
Plaskow, Judith 532, 536
Plumwood, Val 458, 538, 1367, 1519
Ruether, Rosemary Radford see Ruether, Rosemary Radford
Starhawk 54
Theosophy see Theosophy and Ecofeminism
urban 689
Ecofeminism and Biblical Interpretation 532–533
Ecofeminism – Historic and International Evolution 533–538
Index

Christianity (6c3) – Annabaptist and Mennonite Traditions
garden of Eden see Eden and Other Gardens; Eden’s Ecology
Judaism 932 see Jewish
Intertestamental Literature
nature 1174 (see also Christianity and Nature Symbolism; Wilderness Religion)
New Testament see Christianity (3) – New Testament
Reformed Traditions see Christianity (6c1) – Reformation Traditions (Lutheranism and Calvinism)
Rousseau, René 1428
science 1209
theology see Christian Theology and the Fall; Christianity (7a) – Theology and Ecology (Contemporary Introduction); Christianity (7d) – Feminist Theology
Fall of Tenochtitlan; Tlatelolco, The 146 (adjacent to Aztec Religion – Pre-Colombian)
Family, the (Children of God) 636–637, 1197
Fantham, Shaneen
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Yolngu Ceremonial Architecture (Australia) (with Paul Memmott)
Fantasy Literature 637–638, 1250
Farrar, Janet and Stewart 1236–1237
Farm, The 149, 639, 1199
Fascism 603, 626, 639–643 (see also Ecofascism)
political, religion as a see Ecofascism; Fascism
Faulkner, William see North America – United States
Faulkner, Paul
contributions in this encyclopedia, see Aboriginal Art – Warpiri; Ethnecology; Geophilia; Natural History and Indigenous Worldviews; Rock Art – Australian Aboriginal; Sacred Space/Place
Fauna see Animals; organisms
Fauna Cabala 644–647
Feast of the Dead 1236
feminism (see also Feminist Spirituality Movement)
Christianity see Christianity (7d) – Feminist Theology: Christianity (7g) – Womanism
Daly, Mary see Daly, Mary
Ecofeminism see Ecofeminism
Feminist Spirituality Movement see Feminist Spirituality Movement
Godless worship see Goddesses – History of
LeGuin, Ursula K. see LeGuin, Ursula K.
Pinkola, Clarissa see Pinkola, Clarissa
Spretnak, Charlene see Spretnak, Charlene
Walker, Alice see Walker, Alice
Wicca see Wicca – Dianic
Feminist Spirituality Movement
647–649
Con-spirando Women’s Collective see Con-spirando Women’s Collective
Cyborgism see Cyborgism
Feminine Principle of Creation 103
Ferlat, Anne
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Sikhism
Fengshui 292, 293, 296, 649–650, 692, 1091
Fertility and Abortion 650–652
Ferguson, Marilyn 804, 943, 1195, 1303
Ferlat, Anne
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Kalash Culture (Northern Pakistan); Paganism – Mari (Mari El Republic, Russia)
fertility see Abortion; Breeding and Contraception; Fertility and Abortion; Fertility and Secularization; Judaism and the Population Crisis; Population and Consumption – Contemporary Religious Responses; Population, Consumption, and Christian Ethics
Fertility and Abortion 652–656
Fertility and Secularization 657–658
Fiala, Andrew
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Creation Myths of the Ancient World; Ovid’s Metamorphoses
Ficino, Marsilio 63, 933, 1130, 1278, 1729
fiction see Apocalyptic Literature;
Fantasy Fiction; Utopian Literature
Field, David N.
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Christianity (6c2) – Calvin, John and the Reformed Tradition
Field, Steven
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Fengshui
fig tree see organisms – flora
Figueroa, Robert Melchior
contributions in this encyclopedia, see Chávez, César – and the United Farm Workers; Environmental Justice and Environmental Racism
Finch, Martha
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Puritans
Findhorn Foundation/Community
658–660 (see also adjacent, Dorothy Maclean
Fire 660–663
and Prometheus 89, 433
Anishnabeg Culture 91–92
Aztecs 144–145
ceremonial 158, 1065, 1243, 1273, 1473, 1486, 1523, 1811, 1814
divine/celestial 63, 206, 714, 755, 1087, 1465
domestic 57
Hinduism 763, 764, 766, 767, 770, 1191
internal 721, 1050, 1522
Jainism 893, 894
Yellowstone 1157
Fisher, Andy 1329
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Ecopsychology
Fishers 120, 663–665, 749, 1583, 1646
(see also Flying Fishing; Sohappy, David – and Salmon Spirituality)
Fishing 41, 120, 213, 267, 473, 718, 953, 1206, 1560, 1578 (see also Fishers; Flying Fishing)
Fisk, Pliny 665–666
flora see organisms – flora
Floresta 666–667
Flower song – xochicuicatl 144, 146
(adjacent to Aztec Religion – Pre-Colombian)
Fly Fishing 667–669
Foltz, Richard C.
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Islam; Islam and Environmentalism in Iran; Islam, Animals and Vegetarianism; Izi Dien; Nasr, Seyyed Hossein; Pure Brethren; Water in Islam; Water in Zoroastrianism
foraging societies 112, 144, 313, 456, 664, 801, 835 (see also Huaorani; Penan Hunter-Gatherers; Pygmies (Mbuti Foragers) and Bila Farmers of the Hari Forest; San (Bushmen) Religion)
Foreman, Dave see Radical Environmentalism
forests
cathedral 274, 278, 518 (see also Cathedral Forests and the Felling of Sacred Groves)
deforestation 30, 38, 44, 274, 314, 546, 624
and Confucianism 410
and Neo-Humanism 48
Athonite peninsula 335
Islam see Gardens in Islam
Japan 955, see Japanese Gardens
landscapes, sacred 1080, 1458
Gardens in Islam 688
Garrard-Burnett, Virginia
contributions in this encyclopedia, see
Mayan Catholicism; Mayan Protestantism
Gaskin, Stephen 639, 1199
Gebara, Ivone 213, 313, 359, 419, 512, 532, 533, 689–690
Geertz, Clifford 549, 989
Genealogy and Spiritualities of Place
(Australia) 690
General Systems Theory see Science
Genesis Farm 165, 404, 691–692, 1406
geodesic dome see Architecture
Geodesy 693–694
Geiger, Hans 626, 771, 969, 1091, 1284, 1600
geomorphology see Science
Geomancy
Geomancy 626, 771, 969, 1091, 1284, 1600
geodesic dome see Architecture
geomorphology see Delphic Oracle
Geophila 693–694
Gerstenfeld, Manfred
contributions in this encyclopedia, see
Hebrew Bible; Judaism and Sustainablility; Paganism – A Jewish Perspective
Gestalt therapy 615, 1194
Ghost Dance 198, 199, 510, 695–695, 785, 1096, 1713
Gilmore, Peter H.
contribution in this encyclopedia, see
Satanism
Gimbutas, Marija 301, 527, 528, 534, 584, 593, 635, 696, 981, 1310–1311, 1557, 1595
Ginsberg, Allen 55, 160–161, 1384
Gitau, Samson
contributions in this encyclopedia, see
Christian Environmentalism in Kenya
Glacken, Clarence James 274, 696–697, 1108, 1598, 1736
Glass, Matthew
contributions in this encyclopedia, see
Deloria, Vine Jr.; Devil’s Tower (Mato Tipi or Bear’s Lodge); Law, Religion and Native American Lands;
Manifest Destiny; Mother Earth; Mount Rushmore; National Parks and Monuments
Glassman, Bernard 243–244
Glastonbury 697–698
Glazier, Stephen D.
contribution in this encyclopedia, see
Rappaport, Roy A.
Glen Canyon Dam 226, 1546
Glen Canyon Institute 226
Global Education Association 1408
global ethics 411, 517, 542, 1170 (see also Earth Charter)
Globalization 698–700
and nature 299, 374
effects of 181, 360, 461, 840, 841
International Forum on Globalization 1539
opposition to 54, 380, 459, 700, 912 (see also Anarchism; Earth First! and the Earth Liberation Front: Economics)
Transnational Corporations (TNC) 309, 699, 841, 1468
World Trade Organization (WTO) 380, 699, 1198, 1468
global warming 44, 212, 227, 309, 318, 541, 728, 740, 839, 958, 1044, 1340
Glock, Charles 1198
Glover, James M 1048, 1129
contribution in this encyclopedia, see
Marshall, Robert; Murie, Olaus J.
Gnostic 512–513, 704, 724, 1257–1258, 1671
G-O Road (Northern California) 701–702
gods, goddesses, deities and nature spirits
devas 35, 288, 554, 659, 771, 1136, 1269, 1633
originating in Africa
Apep/Apophi 432, 1205
Eng’ai (Ng’ai, Nkai, Enkai) 1016–1018
Innana (Ishtar) 704, 1090, 1771
Marduk 431, 1090
Patet Apam (guardians of the river) 1716
originating in Europe
originating in Greece and Italy
Aphrodite 704, 714, 1291, 1410, 1509, 1716
Apollo 466–468, 619, 716–719, 1227–1228, 1291, 1402, 1410, 1732, 1808
Artemis 481, 704, 716–717 719, 810, 1411, 1518
Athena 619, 704, 716–719
Cinyras 1228
Daphne 1227–1228
Demeter (Ceres) 433, 619, 704, 717, 981, 1107, 1685–1686, 1740
Diana see Diana
Dionysus (Bacchus) 302, 444, 719, 724, 1227, 1411–1412, 1518
Echo 1228
Europa 1228
Ge (earth) 466, 679, 716
Hyacinthus 1228
Io 1228, 1289
Jupiter (Jove) 433, 1227–1229, 1401, 1410, 1412
Mars 1410–1411
Myrrha 1228
Narcissus 1227–1228
Persephone 433, 687, 704, 980–982, 1285, 1685–1686
Prometheus 89, 433
Pygmalian 1228
Semele 1227
Venus 575, 1227–1228, 1410–1411, 1509
Zeus 433, 717, 719, 1413, 1457, 1555
originating in Germany
Midgard 752, 1218, 1517
Odin 593, 1554, 1660 see also Odinism
Yggdrasil 751–752, 754, 1218, 1660
Kraus, James
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Merwin, W.S. (William Stanley)
Kratoophany 108, 112
Krech III, Shepard
contribution in this encyclopedia, see American Indians as “First Ecologists”
Kresge, Anrea A.
Krech III, Shepard
Kratophany 108, 112
LaBelle Farm 674
La Barre, Weston 807, 1274, 1313
Laband, John
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Zulu (amaZulu) War Rituals
La Bella Farm 674
Labyrinth 113, 571, 975–976
Ladakh Buddhism 976–979 (see also adjacent, Ladakh Project)
Ladakh Project 977
LaDuke, Winona 536, 609, 979–980
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Holy Land in Native North America
LaFleur, William 14, 654
Lake Havasu 200
Lake Pergusa (Sicily) 980–982
Lake Victoria see Africa – Eastern
Lakota 196–197, 445, 464, 478, 695, 785, 786, 787, 983–985, 997, 1104–1105, 1118, 1535, 1592 (see also Black Elk; Lakota Sun Dance)
Lakota Sun Dance 985–987, 1657
Lal, Vinay 1550
contributions in this encyclopedia, see Bishnoi (Rajasthan, India); Chipko Movement (with Elaine Craddock); Gandhi, Mohandas
Lamarck, Jean Baptiste 452
land ethics 600, 138 (see also Back to the Land Movements; Environmental Ethics; Leopold, Aldo)
land
Back to the Land Movements see Back to the Land Movements; Thoreau, Henry David
Land Institute 892, 988 (see also Land Institute)
landscape see Landscape
Native Americans see Holy Land in Native North America; Law, Religion, and Native American Lands; Hopi-Navajo Land Dispute open land movement see Open Land Movement
sacred space/place see Sacred Space/Place
Landscapes 988–990 (see also Art; Geophilia; Greek Landscape)
Langton, Katherine
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Findhorn Foundation/Community language see Ginzburgs, Marja;
Indigenous Environmental Network; Native American Languages; Yuchee Culture and the Euchee Language Project
Lao Tzu (Laozi) see Daoism
Larsen, David K.
contributions in this encyclopedia, see Evangelical Environmental Network; Interfaith Council for Environmental Stewardship
Laubach, Marty
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Covenant of the Unitarian Universalist Pagans
Laugrand, Frédéric
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Inuit
laws of ecology 178–179, 1538, 1719
Laws of Manu see Asia – Southern
law of octaves 731
Law, Religion, and Native American Lands 990–999
LeGuin, Ursula 566, 637, 638, 1000–1001
Leakey, Louis 139, 707, 1304
Leary, Timothy 738, 1002–1003, 1329
Lease, Gary
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Hunting and the Origins of Religion
Left Biocentrism 1001–1004
legio maria 1207, 1561
Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm 1005
Leopold, Aldo 1005–1007 (see also

Environmental Ethics; Natural History as Natural Region; Nature Religion in the United States)
autobiography 139
conservation 1226
environmental ethics 598, 1167, 1374
hunting 811
intrinsic value theory 1326
Land Ethic 252, 253, 456, 458, 598, 600, 1167, 1180, 1204
National Parks 1157
nature spirituality 180, 519, 1354, 1369
religion 1166, 1168, 1169, 1179, 1374, 1377
Leopold II, King 1429–1431
Lerner, Berel Dov
contributions in this encyclopedia, see Gordon, Aharon David; Jewish Law and Environmental Protection;
Vegetarianism and Rabbi Abraham Isaac Kook
Letcher, Andy
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Eco-Paganism
Levertov, Denise 351, 1008
Levi, Eliphas 1021–1022
Lévi-Strauss, Claude 95, 421, 618, 1211, 1429, 1644, 1646, 1817
Levinger, Rabbi Moshe 732–733
Lewis, C.S. 260, 1268, 1498
liberalism see neo-liberalism;
Schleiermacher, Frederick
Liberation Theology see Christianity (7c) – Liberation Theology
Liddy, Mags
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Ecotopia – the European Experience
Light, Andrew
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Buber, Martin
Linburn, Tim 1008–1009
Limbaugh, Rush 1757
Lincoln, Abraham 489–490, 1042
Lindisfarne Association 680, 1158
Linnaeus, Carl 368, 1009–1010, 1084
Lion King see Motion Pictures; Disney Worlds at War
Lishka, Dennis
contributions in this encyclopedia, see Mountains and Rivers Sutra by Japanese Soto Zen Master Dogen
Kigen (and adjacent, Dogen Kigen’s Mountains and Rivers Sutra (Excerpts)); Watsuji, Tetsumi;
Zhuangzi
Littlewood, Roland
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Mother Earth and the Earth People
Livingston, David 1430, 1500
Lutts, Ralph H.  
Luo, Kenya  816, 1207

Lucifer  469, 633, 1672  
Lucas, Phillip Charles

LSD

Low, Juliette Gordon  1505, 1507

Lovelock, James

Lopez, Barry  311, 1010–1011, 1080

Lorentzen, Lois Ann

Lost Worlds  1011–1013

Lotus Sutra

Loubser, Johannes

M

Maasai (Tanzania)  1016–1018, 1208, 1708

Maathai, Wangari  305–306, 538, 815, 961  
(see also Kenya Green Belt Movement and adjacent, Maathai, Wangari on Reforesting Kenya)  
contribution in this encyclopedia, see  
Maathai, Wangari on Reforesting Kenya

MacGillis, Miriam  165, 426, 612, 1406  
(see also Genesis Farm)

Mack, John  1146–1147, 1674  
(see also UFOs and Extraterrestrials)

Maclean, Dorothy see Dorothy Maclean  
(adjacent to Findhorn Foundation/Community)

Maclean, Iain S.  
contribution in this encyclopedia, see  
Boff, Leonardo; Christianity (7c) – Liberation Theology; Holism; Smuts, Jan Christiaan; United Nations’ “Earth Summits” (with Bron Taylor and Heather Eaton); Zion Christian Church (South Africa)

Maclean, Norman  311, 668, 1080

Macy, Joanna  1019  
(see also Sarvodaya Shramadana Movement; Buddhism – Engaged; Deep Ecology; Seed, John)

in this encyclopedia, see  
Council of All Beings

Council of all Beings  457, 558, 612, 1355, 1376

despair and empowerment work  558

Institute for Deep Ecology  
meditation  243

nuclear weapons  241

science and spirituality  251, 1426

Madera, Lisa Marie

Maclean, Phillip Charles

in this encyclopedia, see  
Mandating People (Sumatra)

Lucas, George see Motion Pictures

Lucas, Phillip Charles

in this encyclopedia, see  
Eleventh Commandment Fellowship

Lucifer  469, 633, 1672  
(see also Satanism)

Luo, Kenya  816, 1207

Lutts, Ralph H.

in this encyclopedia, see  
Nature Fakers Controversy; Scopes Trial

Lyons, Dana  521, 1136

in this encyclopedia, see  
Tree Music

Lyons, Oren  747–748, 1014–1015, 1378–1379

in this encyclopedia, see  
Haudenosaunee Confederacy

Magic, Animism, and the Shaman’s Craft  
1023–1026

Magliocco, Sabina

in this encyclopedia, see  
Altars and Shrines; Ritualizing and Anthropology

Magowan, Fiona

in this encyclopedia, see  
Yolngu Waters of Being (Australia)

Maguire, Daniel C.  13–14, 1377

in this encyclopedia, see  
Fertility and Abortion

Maier, Harry O.

in this encyclopedia, see  
Jesus and Empire

Maimonides  1026–1027

and neighbors  922

and use of resources  937–938

animals  65, 66, 68, 71, 919, 1698

on religion and science  931–932

Makapansgat Cobble  1027–1028

Makekana the Rainmaker (Central Malawi)  1028–1030  
(see also adjacent, Mbiririwi – The Sacred Rainmaking Drum)

Making of an Earthist Christian  394  
(adjacent to Cohb, John)

Makrides, Vasilios N.

in this encyclopedia, see  
Christianity – Eastern versus Western; Christianity (6b2) – Greek Orthodox; Greek Paganism

Malhars of Gujarat (India)  1030–1032

Malinowski, Bronislaw  95, 663–664, 1020

Malthus, Thomas Robert  453, 653, 1032–1034

Mammy Water

Mandan People (Sumatra)  1037–1038

Mandelas see Art

Manicheans  314, 325, 511, 513, 679, 968, 1257, 1406

Manifesto to North American Christians  1044–1045

Manser, Bruno and the Penan of Sarawak  1045–1048  
(see also Penan Hunter-Gatherers (Borneo))

Manson, Charles see ATWA (Air, Trees, Water, and Air)

Maoi see Oceania – New Zealand

Mapinguari  40

Margiis, Ananda  48–49

Marshall, Robert  1048–1049, 1156, 1719, 1750

Martial Arts  412, 1049–1051

Martens, Susan

in this encyclopedia, see  
Chinese Environmentalism
Christianity in Meso-America
Casas, Bartolomé de las see Casas, Bartolomé de las
Catholicism see Mayan Catholicism; Roman Catholicism in Latin America
Liberation Theology see Christianity (7e) – Liberation Theology
nature and religion in El Salvador see Salvadoran Reflection on Religion, Rights, and Nature
Quakers see Friends – Religious Society of (Quakers)
Protestantism see Mayan Protestantism
deities see gods, goddesses, deities and nature spirits
sacrifice see Mesoamerican Sacrifices
Mesoamerican Deities 1084–1087
Mesoamerican Sacrifice 1087–1088
Mesopotamia – Ancient to 2,000 B.C.E. 503, 573, 621, 635, 1088–1091 (see also Creation Myths of the Ancient World)
Messner, Reinhold 1119 (see also adjacent Messner on Everest and Cosmos)
Messner on Everest and Cosmos 1120 (see also Rock Climbing)
Metaphysics
American Metaphysical Movement 288
Buddhist 237–238
Deep Ecology 458
Fascism 640
Monist 859
Nursi, Said 1215
of interconnection 491, 804, 1112, 1249, 1332, 1350, 1544, 1563, of nature see Kawabata, Yasunari
Perennial Philosophy 1269
process 1590
Spinoza, Baruch 1589
Thomist 330
Whitehead, Alfred 465, 1737
Metz, Baptist 358, 783
Metzner, Ralph see psychology
Mexico see Meso-America
Michael, Archangel 469, 642, 1672
Michell, John 526–527, 1091–1092, 1601
Middle Earth 637, 752, 1092–1093, 1225
Miles, Kathryn
contributions in this encyclopedia, see Blake, William; Whitman, Walt
Miller, James
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Daoism
Miller, Timothy
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Brook Farm; Emissaries of Divine Light; Farm, The; Fruitlands; Hippies; MOVE; Open Land Movement; Rainbow Family; School of Living; Tolstoy Farm
Minakata, Kumagusu 1093–1094
mindfulness see Buddhism
miracles see Christianity
Mirsy, Seth
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Men’s Movement
Mitchell, Edgar 125, 1586, 1587
Mitchell, Elyne 1094
Mitchell, Joni 1132
Miwok People 1094–1096
Miyamoto, Yotaro
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Japanese Religions
Miyazawa, Kenji 1097–1098
moksa see Hinduism
Molesky-Poz, Jean
contributions in this encyclopedia, see Cuero, Delfina; Maya Spirituality
Moltmann, Jürgen 342–343, 347, 358, 382, 783, 1098–1099
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Christianity (7b) – Political Theology
Monaghan, Patricia
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Bright; Chaos; Gaia
Mongolian Buddhism and Taimen Conservation 1099–1100
monism 161, 735, 817, 933, 1188, 1257–1258, 1260
Monkeys in the Field 803 (adjacent to Hundredth Monkey)
monkeywrenching 128, 519 (see also Abbey, Edward – sabotage)
Monsen, Bruce
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Bennett, John G.
Montejo, Victor 834
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Maya Religion
Moore, Michael D.
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Hopkins, Gerard Manley
Mora, Pat 1100–1101
Morton, John
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Totemism
Mormonism see Church of Jesus Christ, Latter Day Saints
Moro Movement (Guadalcanal, Solomon Islands) 1077, 1101–1102
Mother Earth 9–10, 93, 156, 200, 216, 228, 283, 290, 300, 407, 442, 461–462, 610, 670, 742, 804, 805, 834, 838–839, 1102–1105 (see also Deism; Indigenous Environmental Network)
Mother Earth and the Earth People (Trinidad) 1105–1107
Mother Nature Imagery 1107–1110
Motion Pictures 489, 1074, 1111–1113
actors
Wayne, John 44, 1042–1043
directors and writers
Lucas, George 1498
Spielberg, Steven 478, 1625
movies
Disney 491
Bambi 491, 1365
Davy Crockett 488, 490, 1043, 1425
Pocahontas 492, 1112
The Lion King 488, 491, 814, 1112
martial arts 1049
Star Wars 1012, 1498–1499, 1587
Mount Nyiro and the Samburu (East Africa) 1114–1117
Mount Rushmore 1042, 1017–1018
Mountaineering 1046, 1119–1120, 192, 1545 (see also adjacent, Messner on Everest and Cosmos) –
Mountains and Rivers Sutra by Japanese Soto Zen Master Dogen Kigen 1120–1122 (see also adjacent, Dogen Kigen’s Mountain and Rivers Sutra (excerpts)) –
MOVE 1122–1123, 1346
Moyers, Bill 254, 811, 1014, 1374, 1378
Moyniham, Michael
contributions in this encyclopedia, see ATWA; Darre, Walther; Evola, Julius; Odinism
Mpoke, Leina
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Mount Nyiro and the Samburu with Jacob Wanyama and Asenath Omomega
Mt. Hei (Japan) 113, 1121, 1123–1124
Mt. Olympus see Europe – Southern
Mt. Parnassus see Europe – Southern
Mt. Shasta see North America – United States
Muhammad, The Prophet of Islam 1124–1125 (see also Islam)
Muir, John 1126–1127
Autobiography 139
environmentalism 1507 see Environmental Ethics; Sierra Club
John Muir Institute for Environmental Studies 601
National Parks see National Parks and Monuments
on wilderness xi–xii, 20–21, 168, 178, 225, 595, 1459
New Age 1193–1197 (see also New Religious Movements)
Argüelles, Jose 60, 739, 804, 1672
astrology see Astrology
Australia see Aboriginal Spirituality and the New Age in Australia
Campaign, Joseph see Campbell, Joseph
Castaneda, Carlos see Castaneda, Carlos
channeling see Channeling
criticism 1554
dolphins see Dolphins and New Age Religion
Emissaries of the Divine Light see Emissaries of the Divine Light
Esalen Center see Esalen Center
faerie faith see Faerie Faith in Scotland
Findhorn Foundation see Findhorn Foundation/Community
Gestalt Therapy 615, 1194
Gurdjieff, Georges Ivanovitch see Gurdjieff, Georges Ivanovitch
Harmonic Convergence see Argüelles, Jose; Harmonic Convergence
horoscopes 124, 771
human potential movements 279, 615, 804, 1194
Hundredth Monkey see Hundredth Monkey
Jung, Carl see Jung, Carl
labyrinth see Labryinth
Leary, Timothy see Leary, Timothy
literature see Celestine Prophecy; Fantasy Literature
medicine men see Plastic Medicine Men
Muttwa, Credo see Muttwa, Credo
power spots 738, 1449, 1512
re-earthing see Re-Earthing
science 160, 266, 1279, 1303, 1528, 1537
Shamanism see Shamanism
Tantra see Tantrism in the West
Tarot 1021–1022, 1235, 1536, 1729, 1800
UFOs see UFOs and Extraterrestrials
Newbury Bypass Campaign 556
New Findhorn Association (NFA) see Findhorn Foundation/Community
New Religious Movements 36, 648, 656, 1197–1199, 1200, 1373, 1687
(see also Melanesia – New Religious Movements; New Age; Polynesia – New Religious Movements)
Newton, Isaac see Science
New Zealand see Oceania
Non-governmental Organizations (NGO’s) 153, 292, 379, 541, 998, 1482, 1552, 1681
Nhat Hanh, Thich 243, 1175, 1202–1203, 1508, 1553 (see also Buddhism – Engaged)
Nichols, William
contributions in this encyclopedia, see
Kline, David; Sanders, Scott Russell
Nicholson, Shirley 680, 1632–1633
Nietzsche, Friedrich 137, 255, 472, 625, 643, 760, 1203–1205, 1677
Nihilism 289, 315
Nile Perch 1205–1208 (see also organisms)
Nkomo, Joshua see Africa – East
Noble Savage 10, 42, 741, 998, 1105, 1208–1209, 1425, 1488, 1556 (see also Noble Savage and the “Ecologically Noble” Savage)
Noble Savage and the “Ecologically Noble” Savage 1210–1212
Noble, David F. 1209–1210
Noel, Daniel C. 255
contributions in this encyclopedia, see
Space Exploration (and adjacent, Institute of Noetic Sciences)
Noll, Richard 942
contributions in this encyclopedia, see
Haeckel, Ernst; Jung, Carl Gustav
non-anthropocentrism see biocentrism, eco-centrism, deep ecology
dualism 130, 237–238, 242, 670, 772 (see also Hinduism – Vedanta)
Norberg-Hodge, Helen 977, 1682
contributions in this encyclopedia, see
Ladakh Buddhism; Ladakh Project
North America
Bioregionalism see Bioregionalism and the North American Bioregional Congress
Buddhism see Buddhism – North America
Canada 255–258
environmental organizations see Aboriginal Environmental Groups in Canada
Akwasasne Task Force on the Environment (ATFE)
Assembly of First Nations (AFN)
Frye, Northrop 255, 256, 260
hydro-electric power see James Bay
Cree and Hydro-Quebec
nature writing see Canadian Nature Writing
traditional ecological knowledge see
Traditional Ecological Knowledge among Aboriginal Peoples in Canada
Christianity in North America
Cathedral of St. John the Divine see
Cathedral of St. John the Divine
Southwestern United States
Central Arizona Project 200–201
Sante Fe see Santa Fe, New Mexico
Sedona see Sedona
Tantra see Tantrism in the West
Western United States
art see Rock Art – Western United States
education programs and institutes see California Institute of Integral Studies; Esalen Institute
environmental issues see G-O road; Redwood Rabbis
Headwaters Forest (California) 243, 1353
Hetch Hetchy Dam 386, 1127, 1545
John Muir Institute for Environmental Studies 601
petroglyphs see Explorer Petroglyphs
social justice movements see Chávez, César – and the United Farm Workers
historical sites see Devils Tower; Mt. Rushmore
Mountains States Legal Foundation 478, 518, 1755
Mt. Shasta 288, 528, 738, 739
Rocky Mountain Institute 275, 541
von Humboldt, Alexander 1040, 1126
writers see Desert Writers
Yellowstone National Park 168, 193
Yosemite National Park 15, 107, 168,
444, 1096, 1126–1127, 1399, 1545
(see also National Parks and Monuments)
Southern United States
Perelandra see Perelandra
writers
Faulkner, William 1043
Twain, Mark 474, 1154
Yuchi culture see Yuchi Culture and the Euchee (Yuchi) Language Project
Wildlands project 416, 521, 803
North American Conference on Christianity and Ecology [and the]
North American Coalition on Religion and Ecology 1212–1214
Norway see Europe – Northern
Norwich, Julian of 351, 363, 484, 1349, 1404, 1423
nuclear weapons 241, 519–520, 532, 565, 727, 803, 804, 910, 1463, 1520, 1579
nudity 648, 780, 1235, 1336, 1674
numinous (in nature) see Nature Mysticism
Nursi, Said 1214–1215 (see also adjacent, Nursi on Nature and God)
Nursi on Nature and God 1214

Nyajekela, Tumani
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Shona Women and the Mutupo Principle

Nyamwera, Celia
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Sacred Groves of Africa

Nyau – A Closed Association (Central Africa) 1216–1217

Oceania

Australia 255–258
Aboriginal spirituality see Aboriginal Spirituality and the New Age in Australia
Alawa 88
ancestors 4–7, 106, 134, 690
animism see Animism – Humanity’s Original Religious Worldview
architecture see Yolngu Ceremonial Architecture
Arrernte see Arrernte Increase Ceremonies
art see Aboriginal Art: Rock Art – Australian Aboriginal
Birch, Charles see Birch, Charles
CERES see Urban Reinhabitation
CERES as a Case Study
Dolphin People see Dolphins and New Age Religion
dreaming see Aboriginal Dreaming
Lake Eyre see Keepers of Lake Eyre
Mount Field National Park 1320
paganism see Paganism in Australia
poetry see Australian Poetry
Rainbow Serpent see Rainbow Serpent
rock art see Rock Art – Australian Aboriginal
Aboriginal sacred space see Genealogy and Spiritualities of Place
Seed, John see Council of All Beings; Seed, John
Torres Strait Islanders see Torres Strait Islanders
Yolngu see Yolngu Waters of Being
Christianity in Oceania
Liberation Theology see Christianity (7c) – Liberation Theology
Eco-missiological issues see Melanesia – Eco-Missiological issues
McDonagh, Sean see McDonagh, Sean
Philippines, The see Philippines, The
Quakers see Friends – Religious Society of (Quakers): Quaker Writers in Tasmania (Australia)
Melanesia
Melanesian Traditions see Melanesian Traditions
Moro Movements see Moro Movement
New Religious Movements see Melanesia – New Religious Movements
Papua New Guinea 1230, 1261–1263, 1342, 1382, 1513
Bougainville see Bougainville
Organisasi papua merdeka (OPM) 672
Solomon Islands see Christian Fellowship Church; Melanesia – New Religious Movements
traditions see Melanesian Traditions
New Zealand 1200–1201
Maori 1200–1201, 1289, 1457–1458, 1734
Pacific Islands 1230–1231
Polynesia
religion
new see Polynesia – New Religious Movements
traditional see Polynesian Traditional Religions
O’Connor, Sandra Day 701, 996–997
Odinism 476, 642, 1218–1220, 1246 (see also Heathenry – Asatru)
Odysses see Europe – Southern
Oelschlaeger, Max 14, 811, 1545
contributions in this encyclopedia, see Paleolithic Religions and the Future; Wilderness Religion
Oikos 23, 1220–1221, 1320, 1802
Olcott, Henry Steel 206, 1180, 1632
Olson, Sigurd F. 1221–1222
Olympic Games 661, 722
Olympus, Mount 661, 722
Order of the Golden and Rosy Cross 1054
Open Land Movement 1222
Order of the Golden and Rosy Cross 1054
organic farming see agriculture
organisms
fauna (see also Fauna Cahala)
antelope 623, 807, 824, 961, 1473, 1541
bats 276–277, 1584–1585
bear 717, 790, 808, 851, 896, 1298, 1403, 1441, 1644
buffalo 786, 983, 1512 (see also Bison Restoration and Native American Traditions; Lakota Sun Dance)
bulls 67, 73–74, 389, 1017
chimpanzees 706–708, 1028, 1496 (see also Primate Spirituality)
cows 69, 73–74, 390, 430, 768, 824–825, 951, 978, 1365 (see also Goshalas)
dolphins 41, 285–286, 724, 1720, 1731 (see also Dolphins and New Age Religion; Whales and Whaling)
dung beetle 644–645
elephants see Elephants
fish 120, 963
anemone fish 645–646
as a symbol 77, 220, 267, 741
as food 1570, 1668, 1692, 1694
behavior 896
carp 113
conservation of 297, 496, decline of 177, 257, 309, 857, 871, 1579
in bible 319–320
in Egypt 576, 579
in myths 235, 741–742, 766
perch see Nile Perch
release of 438
salmon 188, 399, 525, 661, 668, 742, 785–786 (see also Sohappay, David – and Salmon Spirituality)
sustainable fishing 213 (see also Fishers; Fly Fishing; Creatures’ Release in Chinese Buddhism)
kingsfisher 135, 1686
lions 76, 491, 768, 808, 1018, 1473, 1807
mongoose 647
pigs 77, 305, 309, 499, 545, 548, 672, 1078, 1231, 1261–1262, 1287, 1343
goats 210, 951, 1018, 1064, 1410, 1820
jaguar 800–801, 1360, 1527, 1779
reindeer 156, 619, 752, 1364, 1440–1441, 1553
snails 120, 645, 788
snakes 157, 389, 645, 796, 1018, 1034, 1396, 1516–1517, 1641 (see also Snakes and the Luo of Kenya)
python 466, 496, 1029, 1034–1035, 1516, 1642, 1787, 1816
tigers 685, 768, 808, 886, 969
vultures 1813
whales 285–286, 500, 637, 852, 1011, 1143, 1168, 1720, 1754 (see also Whales and Japanese Culture; Whales and Whaling)
wolves 87, 616, 1442, 1645
flora (see also Ethnobotany; Ethnogeography; Ethnogeographies)
Ayahuasca see Ayahuasca
coca 60, 62, 620–621, 820, 966–967
coffee 525, 1037, 1106, 1478
fig trees 319, 437, 1017, 1453, 1699
peyote see Peyote
tobacco 39, 41, 169
trees see forests
Orixa Iroko 261–263 (adjacent to Candomble of Brazil)
Orthodox Spirituality 336–337 (adjacent to Christianity (6b1) – Christian Orthodoxy)
Ortiz, Beverley
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Miwok People
Ortiz, Simon J. 609, 1223–1224
Orton, David
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Left Biocentrism
Oru-Igbo see Divine Waters of the Oru-Igbo (Southeastern Nigeria)
Osborne, John
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Art of the Living Foundation
Oshmarri-Chimarri (Mari El Republic, Russia) 1223–1224
O’Sullivan, John 1038–1040
Otherworlds 144, 157, 764, 1224–1225
Ott, Jonathan 596, 1313
Otto, Rudolf 484, 1761
Ouspensky, Pyotr Demianovich 1225
Ovid 289, 433, 570, 814, 981, 1410 (see also Ovid’s Metamorphoses)
Ovid’s Metamorphoses 570, 814, 1227–1229
Oyeronke, Olajubu
contributions in this encyclopedia, see Wenger, Susan; Yoruba Art and the Oshogbo Sacred Grove
Ozdemir, Ibrahim
contributions in this encyclopedia, see Muhammad, The Prophet of Islam; Nursi on Nature and God (and adjacent, Nursi, Said); Rumi, Jalaluddin

P
Pacific Islands see Oceania
pacifism 271
Pagan Calendar 519, 1231–1232
Pagan Environmental Ethics 1232–1233
Pagan festivals 510, 557, 1189, 1558 (see also Pagan Festivals in North America; Pagan Festivals – Contemporary)
Pagan Festivals in North America 1234–1236
Pagan Festivals – Contemporary 1236–1237
Pagan Music 1238 (see also adjacent, Burning Times)
Paganism
Aradia see Aradia
Australia see Paganism in Australia

Index 1863
calendar see Pagan Calendar
contemporary see Paganism – Contemporary; Nature Religion
Donga Tribe see Donga Tribe
Eastern Europe see Neo-Paganism and Ethnic Nationalism in Eastern Europe; Neo-Paganism in the Ukraine; Oshmarii-Chimarri; Slavic Neo-Paganism
ecological see Eco-Paganism; Pagan Environmental Ethics
Eco-Magic see Eco-Magic
festivals see Pagan Festivals – Contemporary; Pagan Festivals in North America
Greece see Greek Paganism
Heathenism see Heathenry – Asatru
Influential figures see Darré, Walther; Eisler, Riane; Gimbutas, Marija; Graves, Robert von Ranke; Starhawk; Z Budapest
Judaism see Paganism and Judaism; Paganism: A Jewish Perspective; music see Pagan Music; Burning Times
Neo-paganism see Neo-Paganism Pagan Church of all Worlds 520
Norse Paganism see Elves and Land Spirits in Pagan Norse Religion
Okinism see Odinism
organizations see Church of All Worlds; Circle Sanctuary; Covenant of Unitarian Universalist Pagans; Dragon Environmental Network; Koliada Viatiche; Reclaming
Otherworlds see Otherworlds
Pakistan see Kalish Culture (Northwest Pakistan)
Radical Environmentalism 1326, 1328
Raves see Raves
Russia see Oshmaril – Chimari; Paganism – Mari
Shamanism see Shamanism – Neo; Shamanism – Neo (Eastern Europe); Shamenism – Urban
technology see Paganism and Technology
Wicca see Wicca
Paganism and Judaism 1239–1241
Paganism and Technology 1241–1242
Paganism in Australia 1243–1244
Paganism: A Jewish Perspective 1244–1246
Paganism – Contemporary 1247–1250
Paganism – Mari (Mari El Republic, Russia) 1251–1252
Pahake, Walter M.D. 596
Paiute Culture 198, 1252–1253
Paleolithic Art 1253–1254, 1363
Paleolithic Religions 1254–1255
Paleolithic Religions and the Future 1256–1257
Palmer, Martin 34–35, 1193, 1257, 1770
Pantanjali see Asia – Southern Pantheism 1257–1260 (see also Nature Mysticism)
Abbey, Edward 3
Adams, Ansel 15
and animism 90
Diggers and Levelers 482
Einstein, Albert 582
Emerson, Ralph Waldo 248
Fox, Matthew 670
Haeckel, Ernst 736
Jeffers, John Robinson 906 (see also Death and Afterlife in Robinson Jeffers and Edward Abbey)
Kalish polytheism 951
Spinoza, Baruch 600
Whitman, Walt see Whitman, Walt
Pantheism Association for Nature – PAN 1261
Paper, Jordan 1103
contributions in this encyclopedia, see Anishinabe Culture; Chinese Traditional Concepts of Nature; A Religio-Ecological Perspective
Papini, Robert
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Church of Nazareth Baptists
Papua New Guinea see Oceania – Melanesia
Parliament of the World’s Religions 1263–1264, 1581
Parvaiz, Mohammad Aslam
contributions in this encyclopedia, see Islam on Man and Nature (and adjacent, The Hadith and Shari’a on Man and Nature); Islamic Foundation for Science and Environment
Passover see Judaism
Pater, Cathrien de
contributions in this encyclopedia, see ECOtheraphy (by Hans Andeweg and Rijk Bois); Pogacnik, Marko
Pastoralism 56, 98, 148, 211, 247, 302, 570, 1018, 1031, 1040, 1114, 1116, 1347, 1424–1425, 1824 (see also Saharan Pastoralists)
Paton, Joseph Noel 633
Patterson, John 808
Pauli, Wolfgang 582, 1264–1265, 1266, 1278, 1537
Payne, Roger 285, 1754
Payutto, Phra Dhammapitaka 1265–1266, 1629
Pearson, Joanne
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Wicca (with Sarah M. Pike)
Peat, F. David 289, 1266
Pecotic, David
contributions in this encyclopedia, see Gurdjieff, Georges
Ivonovitch; Ouspensky, Pyotr Demianovich
Pederson, Kusumita P.
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Asceticism
Pederson, Poul 1367, 1370
Pennick, Nigel 526, 692, 1600
Penan Hunter-Gatherers (Borneo) 1266–1268 (see also Manser, Bruno – and the Penan of Sarawak)
Pentikainen, Juha
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Sauna
Perelanda 660, 1268–1269
Perennial Philosophy 601, 1269–1272 (see also Huxley, Aldous)
permaculture see agriculture
Persinger, Michael 527, 806
personalism 330, 353, 591, 783
pesticides see agriculture
Peters, Chris 785
Peterson, Anna 605
contributions in this encyclopedia, see David Kline on Amish Agriculture (adjacent to Christianity (6c3) – Anabaptist/Mennonite Traditions); Roman Catholicism in Latin America; Social Construction of Nature and Environmental Ethics
Peterson, Brandt Gustav
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Indigenous Activism and Environmentalism
Peterson, David 810
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Hunting Spirituality and Animism
Peterson, Mark C.E.
contributions in this encyclopedia, see Descartes, Rene – and the Problem of Cartesian Dualism; Heidegger, Martin; Martial Arts
Petroglyphs 108, 444, 584, 1390–1393, 1397, 1398, 1579 (see also Explorer Petroglyphs)
pets see animals
Peyote 199, 596–597, 780, 1253, 1272–1275, 1312, 1336 (see also Ethnobotany)
Philippines, The see Asia – Southeastern
Philpott, Daniel J.
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Wilderness Society
Philo of Alexandria 544, 928
philosophy
anarchy see Abbey, Edward; Anarchism; Reclus, Elisée
Buddhist philosophy  976 (see also Buddhism; Dalai Lama)
environmental philosophy see
Bioregionalism; Deep Ecology;
Environmental Ethics; Leopold, Aldo;
Naess, Arne; Sarvodaya Shramadan
Movement; Snyder, Gary
Esoterism see Western Esoterism
Indian  771–774, 828, 892 (see also
Gandhi, Mohandas; Yoga and Ecology)
natural philosophy  352, 452, 454, 467,
714, 1165–1166, 1227 (see also Lopez,
Barry; Blackfoot Cosmos and Natural
Philosophy; Natural History as
Natural Religion; Philosophy of
Nature)
Neo-humanism see Ananda Marga’s
Tantric Neo-Humanism
perennial philosophy see Perennial
Philosophy
philosophers
Aristotle  65, 653, 698, 713–716, 814,
1166, 1260, 1278–1278
Cusa, Nicholas of see Cusa, Nicholas of
Descartes, René see Descartes, René
and the Problem of Cartesian
Dualism
Engels, Friedrich  403–404, 1033,
1761
Gurdjieff, Georges Ivanovitch see
Gurdjieff, Georges Ivanovitch
Helg, G.W. Friedrich see Helg, G.W.
Friedrich
Heidegger, Martin see Heidegger, Martin
Heraclitus  63, 712, 1277
Hobbes, Thomas  56, 698, 1166, 1211,
1278
James, William see James, William
Kant, Immanuel  394–395, 463, 1174,
1278, 1307–1308, 1421, 1490,
1652–1653, 1730
Kierkegaard, Soren  759
Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm see
Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm
Locke, John  463, 698–699, 991–992,
1653
Marx, Karl  80, 230, 473, 566, 591, 699,
759, 1033, 1293, 1761
Nietzsche, Friedrich see Nietzsche,
Friedrich
Ouspensky, Pyotr Demianovich see
Ouspensky, Pyotr Demianovich
Plato  63, 99, 210, 312, 324–330, 433,
561, 570, 712–716, 859, 928, 941,
1012, 1107, 1183, 1227, 1278, 1403,
1590–1591, 1729
Neo-platonism  99, 328, 330, 671,
1278, 1403, 1729
Reclus, Elisée see Reclus, Elisée
Rousseau, Jean-Jacques see Rousseau,
Jean-Jacques
Rumi, Jalaluddin see Rumi, Jalaluddin
Schelling, Friedrich Wilhelm Joseph
see Schelling, Friedrich Wilhelm
Joseph
Schlegel, Friedrich  1174, 1310, 1421
Smuts, Jan Christian see Smuts, Jan
Christiaan
Spinoza, Baruch see Spinoza, Baruch
Umehara, Takeshi see Umehara,
Takeshi
Watsuji, Tetsuro see Watsuji, Tetsuro
personalism see 330, 353, 783, 1559
political see 190, 297, 1001, 1165,
1328, 1564
Process see Christianity (7f) – Process
Theology; Cobb, John; Process
Philosophy; Whitehead, Alfred
Russian Mystical Philosophy see Russian
Mystical Philosophy
Social Philosophy see Environmental
Ethics
Transcendentalism see
Transcendentalism
Philosophy of Nature  208, 237, 266,
758, 928, 1005, 1009–1010, 1122,
1277–1279, 1490, 1528, 1590,
1728–1729 (see also Process
Philosophy; Whitehead, Alfred; Cobb,
John)
photography see Art
phylogenetic tree  735
phylogeny  735, 812
Physicians for Social Responsibility  461
Pike, Sarah M.
contributions in this encyclopedia,
see Burning Man; Pagan Festivals in
North America; Wicca (with Joanne
Pearson)
pilgrimage (see also sacred geography)
Africa
Egypt (St. Katherine’s monastery)
1594–1595
Zimbabwe  1809–1810
Asia
China  295
Japan  902, 1123, 1731
India
Hindu  34, 101, 763, 766, 769,
774–775, 826, 1777–1778
Jain  894
sacred forests  770
Sri Lanka see Pilgrimage to Sripada
Europe
Baltic indigenous religions  156–157
Delphic oracle  466–467
England  697 (see also Sacred Sites in
England)
Ireland  854
Italy  981–982
Gaia see Gaian Pilgrimage
goddess worship  301
Meso-America
Andes  62
Aztec  1052
Maya  1060
Virgil Guadalupe  1703
North America
César, Chávez  291
Genesis Farm  692
Hopí-Navajo  794
theme park  1631
UNESCO sites  193
Pilgrimage to Sripada (Sri Lanka)
1279–1280
Pinchot, Gifford  602, 1041, 1127,
1280–1281, 1545, 1755 (see also
adjacent, Pinchot on Church and
Country)
Pinchot on Church and Country  1280
Pinnock, Sarah
contributions in this encyclopedia,
see Soelle, Dorothy; Williams, Delores S.
Planetary Dance  444, 1281–1283
plants see organisms – flora
plant-inspired religion see Ayahuasca;
Entheogens; Ethnobotany; Peyote
Plaskow, Judith see Ecofeminism
Plastic Medicine Men  1061,
1283–1284
Plato see philosophy
Plows, Alexandra
contribution in this encyclopedia, see
Donga Tribe
Plumwood, Val see Ecofeminism
Pocahontas see Motion Pictures
Poceski, Mario
contributions in this encyclopedia, see
Buddhahood of Grasses and Trees;
Creatures’ Release in Chinese
Buddhism; Indra’s Net;
Vegetarianism and Buddhism
Pogacnik, Marko  1284–1285
political theology see Christianity (7b) –
Political Theology
pollution
air  318, 578, 888, 890, 1467
industrial  253, 299, 305, 310, 387, 401,
531, 696, 823, 987 (see also Pollution
Beliefs in South Africa)
noise  757, 923
water  30, 212, 718, 723, 755, 871, 1468,
1611, 1778 (see also Hinduism and
Pollution and adjacent, River Ganga
and the Clean Ganga Campaign)
Pollution Beliefs in South Africa
1285–1286
Polynesian Traditional Religions
1287–1288
Rewilding 1383–1384, 1518
Rexroth, Kenneth 160, 1384–1385, 1562
Rex, Terry
contributions in this encyclopedia, see
Caribbean Cultures; Congo River Basin; Rubber and Religion (Belgian Congo); Trees in Haitian Vodou
Ricard Lanata, Xavier
contributions in this encyclopedia, see
Shamanism – Southern Peruvian Andes
Richmond, Keith
contribution in this encyclopedia, see
Bon (Tibet); Nepal
Ride, Sally 1587
Riding, Laura 710
Ridnovira
Ride, Sally 1587
Riding, Laura 710
Ridnovira (Ukraine native faith) see
Europe – Eastern Europe
Rieger, Joerg
contributions in this encyclopedia, see
Dualism – A Perspective (adjacent to Dualism); Dualist Heresies; Economics
right-wing ecology see ATWA; Ecofascism; Facism
Rig Veda see Hinduism
Rigoglioso, Marguerite 982
contributions in this encyclopedia, see
California Institute of Integral Studies; Lake Pergusa (Sicily)
Ringing Rocks Foundation 1142, 1144
Rio Earth Summit see United Nations’ “Earth Summits”
rites of spring 223, 529
Ritual 1385–1388
Ritualizing and Anthropology 1388–1390
Rival, Laura
contribution in this encyclopedia, see
Huoroni
River Ganga and the Clean Ganga Campaign 778
Roach, Catherine M.
contributions in this encyclopedia, see
Mother Nature Imagery
Roberts, Richard H.
contribution in this encyclopedia, see
Centre for Human Ecology (Edinburgh, Scotland)
Rock Art – Australian Aboriginal 1390–1392
Rock Art – Batwa/Pygmies (Central Africa) 1392–1393
Rock Art – Chewa (Central Africa) 1393–1394
Rock Art – Hadzabe/Sandawe (Eastern Africa) 1394
Rock Art – Northern Sotho (Southern Africa) 1395
Rock Art – Sintu 1395–1396
Rock Climbing 225, 1398–1400
Rockefeller, Steven 1374, 1378
contributions in this encyclopedia, see
Earth Charter
Rocky Mountain Institute see North America – United States
Rolston III, Holmes 1400–1401
contributions in this encyclopedia, see
Aesthetics of Nature and the Sacred; Science
Romaine, Suzanne 1161–1162
Roman Britain 221–222, 1401–1402
Roman Catholic Religious Orders 1403–1408
Roman Catholicism in Latin America 1408–1409
Roman Natural Religion 1409–1412
Roman Religion and Empire 1412–1414
Romani (Gypsies) 1414–1418
Romanticism and Indigenous People 1418–1419
Romanticism in European History 1419–1422
Romanticism in European Literature 1422–1423
Romanticism – American 1424–1426
Romanticism – Western toward Asian Religions 1426–1427
Roosevelt, Theodore see North America – United States
Rose, Deborah Bird 690
contributions in this encyclopedia, see
Aboriginal Dreaming
Roselle, Mike 797, 1136, 1355, 1513
Rosenfeld, Jean E.
contribution in this encyclopedia, see
New Zealand
Rosenthal, Sandra B.
contributions in this encyclopedia, see
The Protestant Ethic (with Rogene A. Buchholz)
Rosicrucians 1021–1022, 1247, 1728
Roskos, Nicole
contributions in this encyclopedia, see
Cathedral Forests and the Falling of Sacred Groves; Christian Theology and the Fall
Ross, Eric B.
contribution in this encyclopedia, see
Harris, Marvin
Ross-Bryant, Lynn
contributions in this encyclopedia, see
Ehrlich, Gretel; Lopez, Barry
Rossak, Theodore 559, 1329, 1546, 1655
Rothenberg, David 457
contributions in this encyclopedia, see
Frilulisy; Music
Rotting Tree Faerie 634 (adjacent to Faerie Faith in Scotland)
Rousseau, Jean-Jacques 10, 42, 463, 1079, 1166, 1208–1210, 1422, 1425, 1428–1429, 1459, 1488
Rubber and Religion (Belgian Congo) 1429–1431
Rubber Tappers 213, 836, 1432–1433
Ruck, Carl A.P. 596–597
Rue, Loyal 1372
contributions in this encyclopedia, see
Epic of Evolution
Ruether, Rosemary Radford 313, 332, 361, 539, 610, 680, 1296–1297, 1433–1434, 1758
(see also Ecofeminism and Biblical Interpretation)
Rumi, Jalaluddin 1214, 1434–1436
Ruskin, John 1423
Russell, Bertrand 1431, 1737
Russian Mystical Philosophy 730, 1436–1438
Rustlers Valley (South Africa) 1439
Rydving, Hakan
contribution in this encyclopedia, see
Saami Culture

S
Saami Culture 1440–1442
Sabin, Scott C.
contribution in this encyclopedia, see
Floresta
sabotage see Radical Environmentalism
sacrifices animal 65, 69, 71, 209, 233, 389, 756, 1017, 1115, 1441, 1477, 1708, 1820
fire 770
human 145, 229, 661, 1139, 1517
Sacramental Universe 331, 351, 400, 1444–1445
Sacred and the Modern World, The 1446–1448
sacred geography (see also pilgrimage) groves see Sacred Groves of Africa; Trees – as Religious Architecture; India’s Sacred Groves

Santuario de la Encarnacion (Ukraine native faith) see
Europe – Eastern Europe
Santeria (adjacent to Caribbean Cultures; Congo River Basin; Rubber and Religion (Belgian Congo); Trees in Haitian Vodou) see
Caribbean Cultures; Congo River Basin; Rubber and Religion (Belgian Congo); Trees in Haitian Vodou
Sapiential View 307 (adjacent to Ecofeminism and Biblical Interpretation)
Sapiential View Interprets the Earth Summit 307
Sapiential View as Religious Architecture 307
Schaich, Henry
contributions in this encyclopedia, see
Earth Charter
Scherer, Stephen
contributions in this encyclopedia, see
Ecofeminism and Biblical Interpretation
Scientific American see United Nations’ “Earth Summits”
Scott, Charles
contributions in this encyclopedia, see
United Nations’ “Earth Summits”
Science 634
contributions in this encyclopedia, see
Frilulisy; Music
mountains see Sacred Mountains
North America see Holy Land in Native North America; Sacred Geography in Native North America
sites see Sacred Place/Space; Sacred Sites in England
Sacred Geography in Native North America 1448–1451
Sacred Groves of Africa 1451–1455
Sacred Mountains 1456–1459
Africa 27
Andes (South America) 60
Australia 6–8, 11
Celtic 283
Central America
Guatemala 837
Maya 1059, 1061, 1068–1069
China 1798
England see Sacred Sites in England
India 769, 777, 785, 826, 998,
Japan 113, 902, 1123, 1768
North America 528, 786, 797, 1155, 1299, 1525 (see also Sacred Geography in Native North America)
Hawaii 1289
Tibet 1797–1798
Sacred Sites in England 1460–1462
Sacred Space/Place 1462–1463
Sagan, Carl 275, 613, 735, 1113, 1158, 1463–1465
Saharan Pastoralists 1465–1466
Sallnow, Michael 61
salmon see organisms
Salomonson, Jone
contributions in this encyclopedia, see Reclaiming; Starhawk
Salter, Richard C.
contributions in this encyclopedia, see Selassie, Haile (adjacent to Rastafari); Rastafari
Salvadoran Reflection on Religion, Rights, and Nature 1466–1469
Samhain (Hallowe’en) 283, 508, 1236–1237, 1243–1244
Samia Culture – Western Kenya 1469–1470
Samkhya yoga see yoga
San (Bushmen) Apocalyptic Rock Art 1471
San (Bushmen) Rainmaking 1472
San (Bushmen) Religion 1472–1474 (see also adjacent, San (Bushmen) Rainmaking)
Sanders, Scott Russell 1474–1475
Sandoval, Mercedes Cross
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Santeria
Sankat Mochan Foundation see Asia – Southern
Santa Fe, New Mexico 1475–1476, 1506, 1536
Santal Region (India) 1476–1477
Santería 260, 1478–1479
Sanmire, Paul 316, 343, 376, 377, 1552, 1689–1690
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Christianity (6c1) – Reformation Traditions
Santo Daime see South America – Brazil
Sarasvati see gods, goddesses, deities and nature spirits – originating in Southern Asia
Saritoprak, Zeki
contributions in this encyclopedia, see Gullen, Fethullah; Qur’an, The
Saro–Wiwa, Kenule Beeson and the Ogoni of Ogoni 1479–1481
Sarppong, Most Rev. Peter K.
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Asante Religion
Sarvodaya Shramadana Movement (Sri Lanka) 105, 240, 1019, 1482–1483
Sasquatch see Bigfoot
Satyagraha see Gandhi, Mohandes
Satanism 1250, 1483–1484
Sauna 1485–1487, 1499
Savages 42, 79, 80, 89, 518, 741, 833, 840, 992, 1041, 1144, 1211, 1487–1489, 1644, 1760 (see also Noble Savage and the "Ecologically Noble" Savage)
Schaefer, James
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Aquinas, Thomas
Scharper, Stephen Bede
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Swimme, Brian
Schlegel, Friedrich see philosophy
Schelling, Friedrich Wilhelm Joseph 940, 1174, 1278, 1421, 1423, 1489–1490, 1729
Schipper, Kristopher 448
Schleire, Judith
contributions in this encyclopedia, see Sea Goddesses and Female Water Spirits; Volcanoes (with Urte Undine Frommng)
Schmidt, Sigrid 961
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Serpents and Dragons
Schmithausen, Lambert 1426
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Buddhism
Schmookler, Andrew Bard 1333
Schofeleers, Matthew 952, 1028, 1056
scholars, of religion and nature
Abram, David 190–191, 635, 687, 946, 1329, 1519, 1795
Barth, Karl 342–343, 347, 382
Bellah, Robert 488–489, 1173, 1630
Callicott, J. Baird see Callicott, J. Baird
Campbell, Joseph see Campbell, Joseph
Cobb, John see Cobb, John
Doniger, Wendy 597, 1661
Douglas, Mary 95, 421, 468, 486, 664, 1021
Durkheim, Emile 95, 548, 852, 989, 1020, 1311, 1344, 1449
Eliade, Mircea see Eliade, Mircea
Fox, Matthew see Fox, Matthew
Frazer, James xiii, xvii–xix, 94–95, 672, 744, 1020–1021, 1311, 1389, 1411, 1508
Geertz, Clifford 549, 989
Goodall, Jane see Goodall, Jane
Grim, John 96, 1264, 1376–1378
Harris, Marvin see Harris, Marvin
James, William see James, William
Kaza, Stephanie 1264, 1373, 1706
Leakey, Louis 139, 707, 1304
Lévi-Strauss, Claude 95, 421, 618, 1211, 1429, 1644, 1817
McDaniel, Jay 313, 353, 364, 1264, 1373
McFague, Sally see McFague, Sally
Müller, Friedrich Max see Müller, Friedrich Max
Nash, James 343, 353, 368, 377, 1297
Otto, Rudolf 484, 1761
Rappaport, Roy A. ("Skip") see Rappaport, Roy A. ("Skip")
Reichel-Dolmatoff, Geraldo see Reichel-Dolmatoff, Gerardo – and Ethnocoeology in Columbia
Ruether, Rosemary Radford see Ruether, Rosemary Radford
Sanmire, Paul 316, 343, 376, 377, 1552, 1689–1690
Schweitzer, Albert see Schweitzer, Albert
Smart, Ninian 74, 1535
Smith, Huston 596, 1270
Spinoza, Baruch see Spinoza, Baruch
Tylor, Bron 668, 1174, 1607
Teilhard de Chardin, Pierre see Teilhard de Chardin, Pierre
Tillich, Paul 108, 342–343, 543, 615, 1616
Tucker, Mary Evelyn 1376–1378, 1707
Turnbull, Colin 1211, 1392–1393 (see also Pygmies (Mbuti Foragers) and Bila Farmers)
Turner, Victor 95, 1185, 1389, 1675
Tylor, E.B. 78–80, 94–95, 989, 1101, 1389
Weber, Max 1270, 1291, 1309, 1504, 1535, 1555, 1730, 1735
Index

Whitehead, Alfred North see Whitehead, Alfred North
Scholasticism 327, 346, 1177, 1636
School of Living 1490–1491
Schultes, Richard 596, 619
Schumacher, Ernest Friedrich 105, 555, 564, 599, 731, 988, 1004, 1491–1492
Schuon, Frithjof 1151, 1270
Schwab, Jim 541
Schwartz, Nancy
contributions in this encyclopedia, see Elephants; Hyenas – Spotted; Nile Perch; Snakes and the Luo of Kenya
Schwartz, Richard 66, 909
contributions in this encyclopedia, see Tikkun Olam – A Jewish Imperative; Vegetarianism, Judaism, and God’s Intention
Schwartz, Steven 492
Schweitzer, Albert 37, 68, 181, 356, 381, 601, 1492–1494
Science 1494–1497 (see also Conservation Biology)
affirming science 332, 338–340, 372, 381, 383
and magic 902, 1021–1022
art 108, 113–114
astrophysics 420, 643, 1259, 1494–1495, 1679
criticisms of 165, 313, 342, 1539 (see also Merchant, Carolyn)
creationism see Creationism and Creation Science; Scopes Trial
ecology 95, 359, 381–382, 1746
evolution and evolutionary biology see Darwin, Charles; Epic of Evolution; Evolutionary Biology, Religion, and Stewardship; Evolutionary Pragmatism; Scopes Trial
fiction see Science Fiction
genetic engineering 66, 728, 1071, 1210, 1625 (see also Jewish Law and Genetic Engineering)
homosexuality see Homosexuality and Science
indigenous people see Traditional Ecological Knowledge; Traditional Ecological Knowledge among Aboriginal Peoples in Canada
natural science 210, 715
nature 20–21 (see also Fauna Cabala)
new age science see New Age
religion and science 338, 363, 373, 392, 394, 473, 685, 1113, 1627, 1633, 1712 (see also Western Esotericism; Wilber, Ken)
Hinduism see River Ganga and the Clean Ganga Campaign
Islam see Islamic Foundation for Ecology and Environmental Sciences; Nass, Seyyed Hossein
Judaism see Judaism
revolution 163, 535, 1054, 1108, 1166, 1278
scientific materialism 207
scientific realism 248
scientists (biologists, ecologists and physicists)
Bacon, Francis 313, 473, 535, 583, 598, 698, 759, 1012, 1083, 1108, 1209, 1226, 1746
Darwin, Charles see Darwin, Charles
Einstein, Albert see Einstein, Albert
Haeckel, Ernst see Haeckel, Ernst
Linnaeus, Carl see Linnaeus, Carl
Lovelock, James see Lovelock, James
Newton, Isaac 266, 288, 342, 406, 1005, 1053, 1278, 1302, 1730, 1737
Pauli, Wolfgang see Pauli, Wolfgang
Peat, F. David see Peat, F. David
Prigogine, Ilya see Prigogine, Ilya
Raymo, Chet see Raymo, Chet
Sagan, Carl see Sagan, Carl
Sheldrake, Rupert see Sheldrake, Rupert
Swimme, Brian see Swimme, Brian
Wilson, Edward O. see Wilson, Edward O.
social science see Social Science on Religion and Nature
theories and principles
anthropic principle see Anthropic Principle
chaos see Chaos
complexity theory see Complexity Theory
General Systems Theory 267, 1019
quantum theory (mechanics) 364, 406, 683, 1632, 1737
time of relativity 582, 1278
technology 338, 363, 423, 442, 1209, 1651, 1766 (see also Fuller, Buckminster; Technological Immortality)
appropriate technologies 105, 131, 540, 665, 797, 869, 1482, 1629
Science Fiction 383, 501, 520, 566, 638, 1001, 1012, 1474, 1497–1499, 1625, 1671
scientific revolution see Science
Seidt 744, 751–752, 753, 754 (adjacent to Heathenry – Âsātrū)
Selassie, Haile 269, 1345 (adjacent to Rastafari)
Self Hill, Rebecca 493
contributions in this encyclopedia, see Disney (with Joseph G. Champ); Theme Parks (with Joseph G. Champ)
Selling, Kim
contributions in this encyclopedia, see Fantasy Literature
Senior, John
contributions in this encyclopedia, see Noble Savage
Senoi (Malayan Peninsula) 1515–1516
Serpents and Dragons 1516–1518
Servetus, Michael 1678
Seton, Ernest Thompson 43, 830, 1156, 1172–1173 (see also Scouting)
Sexson, Lynda
contributions in this encyclopedia, see Bestiary; Dillard, Annie; Watkins, T.H.
sadness (see also Tantra; Tantrism in the West)
as sacred 584, 1740
Christianity
Augustine 325
reproduction 550–551
Scouting 43, 211, 830, 1173, 1505–1507
Scything and Erotic Fulfillment 1507–1508
Sea Goddesses and Female Water Spirits 1509–1511
Sea Shepard Conservation Society see Watson, Paul – and the Sea Shepherd Conservation Society
Seattle (Scablon), Chief 44–45, 492, 846, 1511–1512
Secaira, Estuardo
contributions in this encyclopedia, see Mayan Spirituality and Conservation
sect(s) see Utopian Communities
characterization in this encyclopedia, see Re-Earth
Seeds in South Asia 1514–1515
Seidenberg, David 910
contributions in this encyclopedia, see Animal Rights in the Jewish Tradition; Jewish Environmentalism in North America; Kabbalah and Eco-Theology; Maimonides; Paganism and Judaism
Seidr 744, 751–752, 753, 754 (adjacent to Heathenry – Âsātrū)
Sellassie, Haile 269, 1345 (adjacent to Rastafari)
Self Hill, Rebecca 493
contributions in this encyclopedia, see Disney (with Joseph G. Champ); Theme Parks (with Joseph G. Champ)
Selling, Kim
contributions in this encyclopedia, see Fantasy Literature
Senior, John
contributions in this encyclopedia, see Noble Savage
Senoi (Malayan Peninsula) 1515–1516
Serpents and Dragons 1516–1518
Servetus, Michael 1678
Seton, Ernest Thompson 43, 830, 1156, 1172–1173 (see also Scouting)
Sexson, Lynda
contributions in this encyclopedia, see Bestiary; Dillard, Annie; Watkins, T.H.
sadness (see also Tantra; Tantrism in the West)
as sacred 584, 1740
Christianity
Augustine 325
reproduction 550–551
ecospirituality see Sexuality and
Ecospirituality
environmental consciousness see
Sexuality and Green Consciousness
erotic fulfillment see Scything and
Erotic Fulfillment
fertility see Fertility and Secularization
homosexuality see Homosexuality;
Homosexuality and Science
reproduction, sexual 374, 550, 567, 614,
644, 654–655, 673, 719, 1032, 1083,
1520
utopias 564, 1687
Whitman, Walt 1738
Sexuality and Ecospirituality
1518–1519
Sexuality and Green Consciousness
1519–1523
Shackley, Myra
Sexuality and Green Consciousness
1519–1523
Shackley, Myra
contribution in this encyclopedia,
see St. Katherine’s Monastery (Egypt)
Shaker religion see Indian Shaker
Religion
Shakti 586, 773, 776, 824, 828, 1521,
1523–1524, 1619–1620
Shamanism (see also Castaneda, Carlos)
art see Rock Art – Western United
States; Shamanism – and Art
astroshamanism 124
Druidry 508
Foundation for Shamanic Studies see
Harner, Michael – and the
Foundation for Shamanic Studies
indigenous peoples 422, 801, 852, 1267,
1358, 1364, 1565, 1667
magic see Magic, Animism and the
Shaman’s Craft
Mayan 1068
Neo-Shamanism see Shamanism – Neo;
Shamanism – Neo (Eastern Europe)
South America see Shamanism –
Ecuador; Shamanism – Southern
Peruvian Andes
Totemism 1645
traditional see Shamanism – Traditional
urban see Shamanism – Urban
Yachaj 61, 1052, 1526–1527
Shamanism – and Art 1524–1526
Shamanism – Ecuador 1526–1527
Shamanism – Neo 1528–1529
Shamanism – Neo (Eastern Europe)
1529–1531
Shamanism – Southern Peruvian Andes
1531–1532
Shamanism – Traditional 1532–1535
Shamanism – Urban 1535–1537
Shankar, Sri Ravi on Consciousness,
Nature and the Art of Living 116
(adjacent to Art of Living Foundation)
Shankara see Asia – Southern
Shaolin masters see Asia – Eastern
Sharma, Arvind 792
Shattuck, Cybelle
contribution in this encyclopedia, see
Natural Law Party; Transcendental
Meditation
Sheba, Queen of 74–75, 1345
Sheffield, Rupert 563, 804, 1266, 1492,
1537, 1586, 1632
Shepard, Paul 395, 456, 519, 558, 581,
600, 635, 810, 812, 1329, 1537–1538,
1565
Shinto see Asia – Eastern
Shirogokorov, Sergei M. 1533–1534
Shiva, Vandana 535, 680, 775, 1293,
1300, 1329, 1356, 1515, 1539, 1682
Shnirelman, Victor A. 1246
contribution in this encyclopedia, see
Koliada Viatchel; Neo-Paganism and
Ethnic Nationalism; Oshmarri-
Chimarrri (Mari-El Republic, Russia)
Shona Women and the Mutopo Principle
1540–1541
Shorter, David
contribution in this encyclopedia, see
Yoeme (Yupit) Ritual
Shoshone (Western North America)
1541–1542
Shugendo see Asia – Eastern
shrines see Altars and Shrines
Siam’s Forest Monasteries 1543
Sierra Club 178, 200, 225–226, 240,
625, 870, 998, 1099, 1123,
1179–1180, 11210, 1459, 1544–1547,
1577
Sierra Treks 1548
Sikhism 823, 1549–1550
Silko, Leslie Marmon 475, 1551, 1565
Simoons, Frederick 503, 709
Simpson, Leanne
contribution in this encyclopedia, see
Aboriginal Environmental Groups
in Canada; Traditional Ecological
Knowledge Among Aboriginal
Peoples in Canada
Sinai, Mt. see St. Katherine’s Monastery
Singer, Peter see Radical
Environmentalism
Sittler, Joseph A. Jr. 316, 342, 539, 599,
1551–1552, 1736
Siva see gods, goddesses, deities, and
nature spirits
Sivaraksa, Sulak 240, 243,
1552–1553
Six-day War see Asia – Western
Sjöö, Monica 1521, 1554
Skinner, Mary 270
Sky 1554–1555
Slater, Peter 257–258
Slavic Neo-Paganism 1556–1557
Slavic Religion 1557–1558
Slocum, John 831
Smart, Ninian 74, 1535
Smith, Adam see Economics
Smith, Andrea
contribution in this encyclopedia, see
Plastic Medicine Men
Smith III, J. Andy
contributions in this encyclopedia, see
Coalition for Environmentally
Responsible Economics; Interfaith
Center on Corporate Responsibility;
National Council of Churches
Eco-Justice Working Group (USA)
Smith, B.W.
contributions in this encyclopedia, see
Kaphirintwà – The Place of Creation
(Central Africa); Kasama Spirit Sites
(Northern Zambia); Makewana the
Rainmaker (and adjacent, Mbiriri –
The Sacred Rainmaking Drum); Nyau –
A Closed Association (Central
Africa); Rock Art – Batwa Pygmies
(Central Africa); Rock Art – Chewa
(Central Africa); Rock Art – Hazabe/
Sandawe (Eastern Africa); Rock Art –
Northern Soths (Southern Africa)
Smith, Huston 596, 1270
Smohalla see North America – United
States
Smuts, Jan Christiana 208, 359, 782–783,
1559, 1774
Snakes and the Luo of Kenya 1559–1562
Snow, Keith Harmon
contributions in this encyclopedia, see
Manser, Bruno – and the Penan of
Sarawak; Saro–Wiwa, Kenule
Beeson – and the Ogoni of Ogoni
Snyder, Gary see Snyder, Gary – and the
Invention of Bioregional Spirituality
and Politics; Anarchism 53,
1564–1566
animistic perception 1024
Bioregionalism 188, 599, 603, 1329
Buddhism 243
Cosmology 456
hunting 810
influence on ecospsychology 1329
nature 161, 519, 848
Snyder, Gary – and the Invention of
Bioregional Spirituality and Politics
1562–1565
Snyder, Samuel D.
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Fly
Fishing
Social Construction of Nature and
Environmental Ethics 1567–1569
Social Darwinism see Darwin, Charles
Social Ecology 1569–1571
social justice see Chávez, César and the
United Farm Workers; Eco-justice in Theology and Ethics; Environmental Justice and Environmental Racism; Eco-justice in Theology and Ethics; Eco-Justice Working Group; Social Ecology

Social Science on Religion and Nature

Social Science on Religion and Nature

Social Science on Religion and Nature

Social Science on Religion and Nature

Song of Sorrow

Song of Songs 326, 533, 1698

South America

Sotiriu, Eleni

Solstices 156, 276, 283, 721, 1236, 1237, 1053, 1141, 1153, 1322, 1345, 1728

Solomon, King 74–75, 269, 307, 908,

Solomon Islands see Oceania

solstices 156, 276, 283, 721, 1236, 1237, 1244–1245, 1248, 1361, 1451, 1484, 1601, 1607

Soma see Hinduism

Somé, Malidome Patrice 1581–1582

Song of Songs 326, 533, 1698

Song of Sorrow – Ienouciatl 146 (adjacent to Aztec Religion)

Sophists see Europe – Southern

Sotiriu, Eleni

contribution in this encyclopedia, see Greek Landscape

South America

Amazonia 37–39, 82, 141, 178, 180, 597, 621, 680, 799, 801, 817

ancestors 618, 620

caboclos 38–39, 1432, 1675–1676
deforestation 1406
economic exploitation 38–39 (see also Boff, Leonardo)

folktales see Amazonian Folktales (and adjacent, Mapunguari)

Tukanoan Indians see Tukanoan Indians

Andes see Andean Traditions; Shamanism – Southern Peruvian Indians

Andes see Andean Traditions; Shamanism – Southern Peruvian Indians

Andes see Andean Traditions; Shamanism – Southern Peruvian Indians

Andes see Andean Traditions; Shamanism – Southern Peruvian Indians

Brazil

Boff, Leonardo see Boff, Leonardo Gebara, Ivone see Gebara, Ivone

Kari Oca see World Conference of Indigenous Peoples

indigenous peoples see Indigenous Activism and Environmentalism

religion

Candomblé see Candomblé of Brazil; Orixa Iroko

Christianity see South America – Christianity

plant-inspired religion see Ayahuasca

Santo Daimé 142, 597, 620, 1432–1433

Umbanda see Umbanda

Rubber Tappers see Rubber Tappers

water spirits see Sea Goddesses and Female Water Spirits

Yanomami see Yanomami

Christianity in South America

Catholicism see Roman Catholicism in Latin America

Contemporary Christianity see Brazil and Contemporary Christianity

Liberation Theology see Christianity

Con-spirando Women’s Collective see Con-spirando Women’s Collective

Floresta see Floresta

people, influential

Boff, Leonardo see Boff, Leonardo Gebara, Ivone see Gebara, Ivone

Colombia

ethnology see Reichel-Dolmatoff, Gerardo and Ethnology in Colombia

Kogi see Kogi

Uwa Indians see Uwa Indians

Ecador

Shamanism see Shamanism – Ecuador

rainforests see Rainforests

Southard, Mary 726

Southeast Asia see Asia – Southeastern

Soviet Union see Europe – Eastern sports 565, 830, 1201, 1644 (see also Fly Fishing; Mountaineering; Rock Climbing; Surfing)

Space Exploration 254, 1585–1588 (see also adjacent, Institute of Noetic Sciences; Astronauts; Sagan, Carl)

Spellberg, Steven see Motion Pictures

Spencer, Daniel T.

contributions in this encyclopedia, see Community Supported Agriculture;

Homosexuality (and adjacent, Homosexuality and Science)

Spencer, Herbert 1183, 1760

Spinoza, Baruch 456, 582, 601, 736, 933, 1027, 1150, 1342, 1588–1590 (see also Pantheism)

Spirit and Nature 829, 1423, 1590–1591, 1615, 1620

Spirit and Nature Conferences 243, 1374

1378

Spirit and Nature Walking Paths 1592

Spirit of the Sage Council 1592–1593

spirit mountain 787

spiritualism 80, 287, 1180–1181, 1196, 1199, 1711, 1757 (see also Theosophy)

spiritual warrior 273

spirit writing see Ziran

Spinit, Thomas

contributions in this encyclopedia, see Dualist Heresies; Esalen Institute;

Roman Catholic Religious Orders

Sponsel, Leslie E.

contributions in this encyclopedia, see Amazonia; Anthropologists;

Anthropology as a Source of Nature Religion; Biodiversity; Cavés – Sacred (Thailand); Ecological Anthropology; Noble Savage and the "Ecologically Noble" Savage;

Rainforests (Central and South America); Southeast Asia; Trees – Sacred; Yanomami

Spretnak, Charlene 251, 419, 538, 725, 1264, 1593–1594

Sri Lanka see Asia – Southern

St. Bernard of Clairvaux 100, 167, 1404

St. John, Graham

contribution in this encyclopedia, see Australia

St. Katherine’s Monastery (Mount Sinai, Egypt) 1594–1595

Stalin, Joseph see Europe – Eastern Stange, Mary Zeis

contribution in this encyclopedia, see Hunting Spirituality

Starhawk 54, 442, 507, 510, 537, 554, 662, 680, 975–976, 1233, 1248, 1328, 1350, 1570, 1595, 1741, 1743

Stark, Rodney 657, 1198, 1200

Steigerwald, Joan

contribution in this encyclopedia, see Romanticism in European History

Steinberg, Rabbi Naomi see Judaism

Steiner, Rudolf – and Anthroposophy 451, 563, 692, 1285, 1596–1597

Steiner, William

contribution in this encyclopedia, see Kapu in Early Hawaiian Society

Stevens, Wallace 46, 259, 502,

1597–1598


Stone Circles 283, 392, 508, 526–528, 692, 1235, 1277, 1460–1461, 1475, 1599–1600

Stonehenge 283, 508, 510, 526,624, 738, 989, 1237, 1460–1462, 1587, 1600–1601

story place 1336–1337

Storytelling and Wonder 1602–1603

Stover, Dale

contribution in this encyclopedia, see Lakota Sun Dance
Index

1873

Sustainable Development 300, 957, 1161–1162, 1629, 1630
Sustainability and the Earth Liberation Front
Sustainability and the Earth Liberation Front

Taylor, Sarah McFarland
contributions in this encyclopedia, see
Cathedral of St. John the Divine;
Christianity (7e) – Creation
Spirituality; Eco-Church; Gaian
Mass; Genesis Farm; Green Death
Movement; Green Sisters Movement;
Prairieyirth Fellowship; Waskow,
Rabbi Arthur; Williams, Terry
Tempest; Winter, Paul

technology, appropriate see Science
Technological Immortality 1624–1626

Tehr Dam 154–155, 775, 827, 1550, 1626–1627
Teilhard de Chardin, Pierre 1627–1628
American Teilhard Association 164, 1372, 1377
cosmic Christ 89, 854
evolutionary theory 86, 131, 164–165,
652, 739–740, 1407
world soul see Anima Mundi – The
World Soul

TEX in Our Common Future 1646
(adjacent to Traditional Ecological
Knowledge)
Tenochtitlan see Meso-America – Mexico
Tepper, Sheri S. 637
Teudt, Wilhelm 526
Thai Buddhist Monks 1622, 1629–1630
Thème Parks 488, 489, 493, 1042,
1630–1632

Theocentrism
Aquinas, Thomas 102
compared to anthropocentrism 341, 555, 641, 783,
compared to biocentrism 170
compared to eocentrism 671
in the Qur’an 1321
Moltmann, Jürgen 1098
Rumi, Jalaluddin 1434
theology see Christianity (various)
Theosophy 207, 1180–1181, 1195, 1573,
1632–1633, 1728 (see also Blavatsky,
Helen)
Theosophy and Ecofeminism 1633
Thomas, Andy
contribution in this encyclopedia, see
Crop Circles (with Adrian Ivakhiv)
Thomas Berry on Religion and Nature 166–168
Thomas, N.C.

 contribution in this encyclopedia, see Steiner, Rudolf and Anthroposophy
Thompson, William Irvin 680

Thoreau, Henry David 1634–1636 (see also Romanticism – Western toward Asian Religions)
anarchism 52
land 598, 1040, 1380 (see also Back to the Land Movements)
nature 19, 168, 583, 595, 616, 1119 (see also Wilderness Religion)
transcendentalism see Nature Religion in the United States; Transcendentalism

Three Gorges Dam see Asia – Eastern
Thuotsy, Géne

contribution in this encyclopedia, see Perennial Philosophy [with Shaya Isenberg]
Tibet see Asia – Central
Tibet and Central Asia see Asia – Central
Tikun Olam – A Jewish Imperative 1638–1639

Tillich, Paul 108, 342–343, 543, 615, 1616
Tiros-Sh-Samuelson, Hava 948

 contribution in this encyclopedia, see Judaism
tobacco see organisms – flora
Todd, J. Terry

contribution in this encyclopedia, see Parliament of the World’s Religions
Tokar, Brian

contribution in this encyclopedia, see Green Politics
Toland, John 1342, 1639–1640
Tolkien, J.R.R. 522, 637–638, 723, 752, 1113, 1741 (see also Middle Earth)

Tolstoy Farm 780, 1222, 1640
Tolstoy, Leo see Europe – Eastern
Tomasetti, Friedegard

contribution in this encyclopedia, see Papua New Guinea
Tora see Judaism
Torres Strait Islanders (Australia) 1640–1642

Totemic Practises in Borgu (West Africa) 1642–1643
Totemism 6, 79, 95, 119, 120, 180, 500, 618, 1231, 1298, 1644–1646 (see also Totemic Practises in Borgu)
Tourism 34, 449, 490, 675, 1070, 1143, 1601, 1718, 1797
eco-tourism 30, 457, 597, 1116, 1366, 1768
toxic waste 9, 609, 728, 769, 843, 849, 1765

Trade Related International Property rights (TRIPS) see Economics
Traditional Ecological Knowledge 600, 622–623, 775, 841–842, 1368, 1646–1649 (see also adjacent,
TEK in Our Common Future; Traditional Ecological Knowledge among Aboriginal Peoples in Canada)
Traditional Ecological Knowledge among Aboriginal Peoples in Canada
1649–1651
Tramacchi, Des

contribution in this encyclopedia, see McKenna, Terence
Transcendental Meditation 780, 803–804, 1172, 1196–1197, 1651–1652
Transcendentalism 108, 224, 723, 1179–1181, 1425, 1652–1654, 1679
(see also Brook Farm; Emerson, Ralph Waldo; Nature Religion in the United States; Romanticism – American; Schelling, Friedrich William Joseph; Thoreau, Henry David)

transnational corporations see Globalization
Transpersonal Psychology 131, 457, 558–559, 1330, 1528, 1586, 1654–1655
trees see forests
Tree Music 521, 1656
Trees – as Religious Architecture 1656–1658
Trees in Haitian Vodou 1658–1659
Trees – Sacred 1661–1662
Trevathan, Geo Athena

contribution in this encyclopedia, see Celtic Christianity
Trickster 1663–1665
Africa 182, 816, 961, 1471, 1473, 1789
(see also West Africa)
Aztec 145
Haiti 1659
Norse mythology 752
Sioux mythology 790
Yakama nation 1775
Tromp, Gary

contribution in this encyclopedia, see Bougainville (Papua New Guinea)
Glacken, Clarence James; McDonagh, Sean; Melanesia – Eco-Missiological Issues; Melanesia – New Religious Movements; Melanesian Traditions; Mitchell, Elyne; Pacific Islands; Polynesia – New Religious Movements; Polynesian Traditional Religions; Senoi (Malayan Peninsula); Wonder toward Nature
Trudell, John 1132, 1134

Tsiolkovsky, Konstantin 1437
Tu bi sh’vat see Judaism
Tuan, Yi Fu 104, 599, 605, 1369
Tucker, Mary Evelyn 1376–1378, 1707

contributions in this encyclopedia, see Berry, Thomas; Confucianism; Confucianism and Environmental Ethics
Tukanoan Indians (NW Amazonia) 1665–1668

Turnbull, Colin 1211, 1392–1393 (see also Pygmies (Mbuti foragers) and Bila Farmers)
Turner, Frederick Jackson 1041, 1156, 1424
Turner, Victor 95, 1185, 1389, 1675

Tusak Choma 794–795

Twain, Mark see North America – United States

Twyford Down 504, 506, 556–557
Tylor, E.B. 78–80, 94–95, 989, 1103, 1389

Types of Intertestamental Literature 914 (adjacent to Jewish Intertestamental Literature
U

U’wa Indians (Columbia) 1670–1671
UFOs and Extraterrestrials 1671–1674
Uliss, Masen

contribution in this encyclopedia, see Music and Eco-activism in America

Umbanda 260, 1675–1677
Umehara, Takeshi 1677–1678
Underhill, Evelyn 552, 679, 1559

UNESCO 111, 114, 192–193, 1160, 1600, 1616, 1767–1768

Unitarianism 1678–1680

United Kingdom see Europe – Northern

(see also Baha’i Faith and the United Nations; United Nations “Earth Summits”)

United Nations Declaration of Human Rights 271, 357, 1468

United Nations “Earth Summits” 1680–1683

Universal Pantheist Society 1683–1684

universe story 165, 612, 613, 691, 1766, 1616–1617, 1628 (see also Berry, Thomas; Swimme, Brian)

Urban, Hugh B.

contribution in this encyclopedia, see Tantrism in the West

Urban Rehabilitation CERES as Case Study (Australia) 35, 1684–1686
untouchables see India
urban ecofeminism see Ecofeminism
Utilitarian ethics (utilitarianism) 17, 170, 315, 1033
Utopian Communities 1686–1688
Utopic literature see Callenback, Ernst; Ecotopia; Ecotopian Reflections; Ecotopia – The European Experience

V
Valiente, Doreen 1620, 1740
Valuing Nature 441, 1689–1690
Van Buitenen, Johannes 767, 774
Van Horn, Gavin
Van Horn, Gavin
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Brower, David (with Brent Blackweelder); Sierra Club (with Bron Taylor)
van Wensveen, Louke
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Albert the Great; Anthropic Principle; Christianity (7a) – Theology and Ecology (Contemporary Introduction); Virtues and Ecology in World Religions
Vanir gods see gods, goddesses, deities and nature spirits
Vasquez, Manuel
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Umbanda
Vatican see Christianity (6a) – Roman Catholicism
van der Post, Laurens 1690–1691
van Gennep, Arnold see Europe – Western
Vatican II see Christianity
Vedas see Hinduism
Vedanta see Hinduism
Vegetarianism and Buddhism 1691–1692
vegetarianism
Adams, Carol see Adams, Carol
Buddhism 69, 209, 243–244 (see also Vegetarianism and Buddhism)
Islam see Islam, Animals and Vegetarianism
Jainism see Jainism
Judaism see Jewish Environmentalism in North America; Vegetarianism and Judaism; Vegetarianism and Kabbalah; Vegetarianism and Rabbi Abraham Isaac Kook; Vegetarianism, Judaism and God’s Intention
non-violence 31, 52, 825
veganism 244, 812, 1332, 1692
Wesley, John 352
Vegetarianism and Judaism 1693–1695 (see also adjacent, Vegetarianism and Kabbalah)
Vegetarianism and Kabbalah 1694
Vegetarianism and Rabbi Abraham Isaac Kook 1696–1697
Venda Witch Beliefs (Southern Africa) 1701–1702
Venda Religion and the Land (Southern Africa) 1699–1701
Vernadsky, Vladimir I see Europe – Eastern
Vico, Giambattista 164, 1760
Virgil see Europe – Southern
Virgin of Guadalupe 291, 609, 1703–1704
Virtues and Ecology in World Religions 1704–1707 (see also adjacent, Frugality)
Visalo, Phra Paisal
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Siam’s Forest Monasteries
vision quest 92–93, 97, 166, 196, 202–203, 205, 590, 785, 790, 1459, 1475, 1529
Vishnu see gods, goddesses, deities and nature spirits
Visli Hindu Parishad (VHP) see Asia – Southern
Vivekananda, Swami see Candolmé of Brazil; Penan Hunter-gatherers of Borneo
Volcanoes 1052, 1069, 1070, 1288, 1501, 1526, 1707–1709

W
Waldau, Paul
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Animals
Waldorf schools 451
Walker, Alice 367, 486, 1710–1711
Walker Jr, Deward E.
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Paiute Culture; Shosone Culture (Western North America)
Wall, Alfred Russel 1711–1712
Walker, Faith M.
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Fauna Cabala
Wall, Derek
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Diggers and Levellers; Rastafarian Activism (adjacent to Rastafari)
Wallace, Mark I.
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Christianity and Nature Symbolism
Wallace, Richard H.
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Rubber Tappers (with Carlos Valerio A. Gomes)
Wallis, Robert J.
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Sacred Sites in England (with Jenny Blain)
Walpiri see Aboriginal Art
Wangari Maathai on Reforesting Kenya 957 (adjacent to Kenya Greenbelt Movement)
Wanyama, Jacob
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Mt. Nyiro and the Samburu (with Asenath Omwega and Leina Mpoke)
Wapner, Paul
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Greenpeace
Warner, Faith
contribution in this encyclopedia, see African Religions and Nature Conservation (with Richard Hoskins); Biodiversity and Religion in Equatorial Africa (with Richard Hoskins); Kibusguism (Central Africa) (with Richard Hoskins)
Waslshat Religion (Drummer-Dreamer Faith) 1712–1713
Waskow, Rabbi Arthur 544, 568, 910, 912, 948, 1240, 1353, 1713–1714
water
Islam see Water in Islam
priesthood 495
rain see rain
rivers see Congo River Watershed;
Hinduism and Pollution (and adjacent, River Ganga and the Clean Ganga Campaign); Nile Perch
seas see Carson on Sea Spirituality (adjacent to Carson, Rachel)
spirits see Water Spirits and Indigenous Ecological Management – South Africa
wells, holy 220, 223, 283, 569
Zoroastrianism see Water in Zoroastrianism
Water in Islam 1714–1716
Water in Zoroastrianism 1716–1718
Water Spirits and Indigenous Ecological Management (South Africa) 1716–1718
Watkins, Alfred 526–527
Watkins, T.H. 1718–1719
Watson, David 54–55, 1570
Watson, Paul
contribution in this encyclopedia, see Biocentric Religion – A Call for Watson, Paul – and the Sea Shepherd Conservation Society 727, 1331, 1457, 1719–1721
Watsui, Tetsumo 1678, 1771–1772
Watt, Alan 273, 780, 1620
Watt, James 479, 518, 1043, 1755
Yolle-Kellermann, Bill
contribution in this encyclopedia, see
Ellul, Jaques

X
Xhosa-speakers Traditional Concept of
God 1773–1774

Y
Yachaj see Shamanism
Yakama Nation 786, 831, 997, 1775–1776
Yamuna 826, 829, 1777–1778
Yanomami 837, 1778–1779
Yap, William Butler see Europe
Yeats, William Butler see Europe
Yellowstone National Park see North
America
Yggdrasil 751–752, 754, 1218, 1660
Yin/yang see Daoism
Yoeme (Yaqui) Ritual 1780–1782
Yoga
ahimsa 31
as martial art 1049–1050
compared with Tantra 828
kundal 773
raja 1051
samkhya 772, 1300
Siddha yoga 214
Yoga and Ecology 1782–1785
Yogi, Maharishi Mahesh 780, 1197, 1651 (see also Transcendental
Meditation)
Yolngu Ceremonial Architecture (Australia) 1786–1787
Yolngu Waters of Being (Australia) 1787
York, Michael
contributions in this encyclopedia, see
Alchemy; Astrology; Castaneda,
Carlos; Channeling; Complexity
Theory; Demons; Freud, Sigmund;
Geomancy; Gimbutas, Marija;
Holidays; Huxley, Aldous; Magic;
Muller, Friedrich Max; New Age; New
Religious Movements; Pagan
Calendar; Pagan Festivals –
Contemporary; Pantheism;
Polytheism; Prince Charles;
Proto-Indo-Europeans;
Shamanism – Traditional;
Shamanism – Urban; Stone
Circles; Sun Worship; UFOs and
Extraterrestrials
Yourba Art see Wenger, Susan, Yourba
Art and the Oshogbo Sacred Grove
Yourba Culture (West Africa) 1788–1791
Yosemite National Park see North America
– United States
Yuchi Culture and the Euchee (Yuchi)
Language Project (Southeastern
United States) 1791–1793
Yule 782, 1236–1237, 1740
Yunnan Region (Southwest China and
Montane Mainland Southeast Asia)
1794–1798
Z
Z Budapest 1350, 1595, 1742, 1800
Zaeah, R.C. 640
Zapatista movement see
Meso-America – Mexico
Zarathustra see Asia – Western
Zazen see Buddhism
Zell, Tim 383, 1174
Zen 898–900, 955, 1051, 1058–1059,
1084, 1165, 1168, 1301, 1563, 1611,
1800–1802 (see also Mountains and
Rivers Sutra by Japanese Soto Zen
Master Dogen Kigen)
Zen Mountain Monastery 243–244
Zerzan, John 54, 56, 635, 651, 1328
Zeus see gods, goddesses, deities and
nature spirits
Zhuangzi 238, 1802–1805
Zimbabwe Spirit Mediums, Guerrillas and
Nature 1806–1807
Zimbabwe’s Matopos Hills 1807–1810
Zimmerman, Michael
contributions in this encyclopedia, see
Deep Ecology; Deep Ecology Platform
(adjacent to Deep Ecology);
Ecofascism; Heidegger, Martin;
Wilber, Ken
Zion Christian Church (South Africa) 23,
25, 1810–1811
Zionism see Asia – Western
Ziran see Asia – Eastern
Zodiac 123, 697, 929, 1040
Zohar see Asia – Western
Zoroastrianism 661, 1417, 1483,
1811–1815 (see also Water in
Zoroastrianism)
Zulu (amaZulu) Ancestors and Ritual
Exchange 1815–1818
Zulu (amaZulu) Culture, Plants and
Spirit Worlds (South Africa)
1818–1820
Zulu (amaZulu) Smelting 1822–1823
Zulu (amaZulu) War Rituals 1824–1825
Zuni see North America – Southwestern
Zyklon B 783–784